

Dup

HEALTH REPORT

FOR THE
CITY OF NEWARK



1951



HON. STEPHEN J. MORAN, Director,
Department of Public Affairs.

Department of Health, Newark, N. J.
AARON H. HASKIN, M.D., M.P.H.,
Health Officer.

TO THE CITIZENS OF NEWARK

IN THIS, MY FIRST ANNUAL REPORT AS HEALTH OFFICER OF YOUR CITY, I CALL UPON YOU TO CONTINUE THAT OUTSTANDING COOPERATION WHICH BOTH THE GENERAL PUBLIC AND THE PHYSICIANS OF OUR CITY HAVE GIVEN TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR MANY YEARS.

AS I PREPARE THE STORY FOR 1951, I REALIZE HOW DIFFICULT IT WILL BE TO IMPROVE THE CONDITIONS REFLECTED IN THE REPORT, AND CANNOT BUT FEEL PROUD THAT MY FIRST REPORT SHOULD BE ON SUCH A LEVEL.

PRACTICALLY EVERY HEALTH RATE BY WHICH THE DEPARTMENT CAN BE MEASURED WAS ENCOURAGING. WE HAD THE LOWEST INFANT MORTALITY RATE EVER RECORDED; THE TUBERCULOSIS MORTALITY FELL 20% BELOW THE PREVIOUS LOW RECORD; MATERNAL MORTALITY REACHED A RECORD LOW, AND THE PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS OVER 65 WAS THE HIGHEST EVER.

WE HOPE TO IMPROVE EVEN THESE EXCELLENT RECORDS IN SEVERAL WAYS.

- (A) OUR CHEST X-RAY CASE-FINDING PROGRAM WILL BE CARRIED OUT ON AN EVEN GREATER SCALE THAN EVER BEFORE IN COOPERATION WITH THE STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT.
- (B) IN OUR BUDGET, WE PLAN FOR A MUCH NEEDED ALCOHOLIC AND DRUG ADDICT CLINIC, WITH A PSYCHIATRIST, PSYCHOLOGIST, AND PSYCHIATRIC SOCIAL WORKERS.
- (C) ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH THE V N A FOR THEIR VISITS TO INCLUDE CARE OF CRIPPLED CHILDREN AND CARDIAC CASES.
- (D) OUR MULTIPHASIC MASS HEALTH SCREENING WORK IS ALSO TO BE EXPANDED.
- (E) OUR HEALTH EDUCATION PROGRAM NOT ONLY FOR DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL, BUT FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC, IS TO BE GREATLY INCREASED.
- (F) OUR INTERNAL ORGANIZATION IS ALREADY BEING REORGANIZED, SO THAT WE WILL HAVE A MORE STREAMLINED EFFICIENT ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP.

Harold F. Folsom M.D., M.P.H.
HEALTH OFFICER

MARCH 14, 1952

THE SECRET

1. The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the car was the cold, crisp air. It felt like a fresh blanket after a long, hot summer. I took a deep breath and felt my lungs expand. The world around me was a blur of colors and shapes, but I knew I was home.

2. As I walked down the street, I noticed the familiar faces of my friends and neighbors. They were all smiling and waving at me. I felt a sense of belonging that I had never experienced before. It was like I had found a new family.

3. I continued to walk, and I noticed the beautiful architecture of the buildings. They were all made of stone and had intricate carvings. I felt like I had stepped into a different world. The air was so clean and fresh, and the people were so kind and welcoming.

4. I stopped for a moment to look at the clock. It was 10:00 AM. I had just arrived in the city. I felt like I had found a new home. The people were so kind and welcoming, and the architecture was so beautiful. I felt like I had found a new family.

5. I continued to walk, and I noticed the beautiful architecture of the buildings. They were all made of stone and had intricate carvings. I felt like I had stepped into a different world. The air was so clean and fresh, and the people were so kind and welcoming.

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THE SECRET

THE SECRET

FROM THE HEALTH DEPT. STAFF
TO

DR. AARON H. HASKIN

Just about one year ago, Dr. Aaron H. Haskin was appointed Health Officer of the City of Newark to succeed Dr. Charles V. Craster.

In that short space of time, we believe that Newark's citizens have found reason to congratulate themselves upon the appointment made by Director Stephen J. Moran.

We pledge our best efforts to Dr. Haskin and wish him many, many, more years in which to serve the City of Newark.

The Health Department Staff

March 14, 1952

THE LANDS OF THE UNITED STATES

The following table shows the number of acres of land in the United States which are owned by the United States Government, and the number of acres of land which are owned by the States and Territories.

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March 1st, 1902

WHAT YOUR HEALTH BUDGET PURCHASES

SOME PEOPLE DO NOT REALIZE THE MANY VALUABLE SERVICES PAID FOR BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT BUDGET. TOO OFTEN IT IS FELT THAT WE MERELY INVESTIGATE NEIGHBORHOOD NUISANCES OR PLACARD FOR CONTAGIOUS DISEASE. FOLLOWING IS SOME OF THE WORK MADE POSSIBLE BY OUR BUDGET.

NOT ONLY - ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION; DOG AND RABIES CONTROL; INSURE GOOD PLUMBING; INFANT BOARDING HOME SUPERVISION; LODGING HOUSE SUPERVISION, AND DOZENS OF OTHER INCIDENTAL HEALTH WORKS -

BUT ALSO

- 1 - MEDICAL CARE OF THE POOR - APPROXIMATELY \$350,000 IS SPENT IN THE MEDICAL CARE OF THE POOR, - CLINIC TREATMENTS, HOME DOCTOR AND NURSE TREATMENTS, ETC.
CURING THE SICK, KEEPS THEM OFF THE RELIEF ROLL.
- 2 - DISEASE CONTROL - ALMOST ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND SCREEN-TESTING CHEST X-RAYS AND BLOOD TESTS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF TUBERCULOSIS AND SYPHILIS CASES WHICH WOULD BE A HAZARD TO THE ENTIRE PUBLIC. -- CURE IS ALSO POSSIBLE IN EARLY STAGES.
- 3 - HEALTHY BABIES - MOTHERS VISITED MONTHLY TO INSURE PROPER CARE, EVEN TO INSTRUCT IN BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS, WHICH OFTEN LEAD TO WARPED MENTAL DEVELOPMENTS IN ADULT LIFE.
- 4 - SCHOOL HEALTH - INSURE GOOD HEALTH AND CORRECTION OF PHYSICAL DEFECTS IN 13,000 PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN, AS IS DONE FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL CHILDREN BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.
- 5 - CHILDREN'S DENTAL CARE - FREE TREATMENTS IN NINE NEIGHBORHOOD CLINICS FOR APPROXIMATELY 10,000 DIFFERENT PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN UNABLE TO PAY.
- 6 - CLEAN FOOD - SECURE MAXIMUM SANITATION IN EVERY FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, WHERE THE PUBLIC HAS NO OTHER PROTECTION. WE EVEN INSTRUCT RESTAURANT HELP TO PREVENT FOOD INFECTIONS.
- 7 - PURE MILK - INSURE A PURE SUPPLY OF MILK; 2,000,000 QUARTS PER WEEK. (THE MAJOR FOOD OF INFANTS AND CHILDREN).
- 8 - INDUSTRIAL HEALTH - MAINTAIN HEALTHFUL WORKING CONDITIONS IN MORE THAN 1,000 INDUSTRIAL PLANTS.
- 9 - CONTAGION - CONTROL & PREVENTION - NOT ONLY PREVENT SPREAD OF CONTAGIOUS DISEASE, BUT CAMPAIGN FOR PROTECTION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA, WHOOPING COUGH AND SMALLPOX.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

NEWARK, N. J.

HEALTH OFFICER - - - - - AARON H. HASKIN, M.D., M.P.H.

ASSISTANT HEALTH OFFICERS

ROBERT F. MORGAN
EXECUTIVE DIVISION

CHRISTOPHER C. NUGENT, JR.
SANITARY DIVISION

JOSEPH E. CONNOLLY
FOOD & DRUG DIVISION

MEDICAL DIVISION HEADS

CHILD HYGIENE
JULIUS LEVY, M.D.

CONTAGION
JOSEPH W. GARDAM, M.D.

CHEST DISEASES
IRVING WILLNER, M.D.

VENEREAL DISEASE
EDMOND EDELBON, M.D.

OCCUPATIONAL
WILLIAM T. RUMAGE, M.D.

CITY DISPENSARY
PASCAL BAIOCCHI, M.D.

* * *

* * *

CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST
HAROLD A. TARBELL, M.D.

CHIEF VETERINARIAN
MICHAEL J. HUGHES, D.V.S.

PATHOLOGIST
HARRISON S. WATLAND, M.D.

CHIEF PHARMACIST
OSCAR B. STEVENS, PH.G.

CITY CHEMIST
HALSEY DURAND, B.S.

CHIEF DENTAL SUPERVISOR
LED J. MCMAHUS, D.D.S.

* * *

CHIEF INSPECTOR, PLUMBING

CHARLES A. HALLORING

CHIEF INSPECTOR, CONTAGION

WILLIAM S. JENNINGS

CHIEF INSPECTOR, SANITATION

JOHN F. LYNCH

CHIEF INSPECTOR, INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE

CHARLES J. MAQUIRE

CHIEF INSPECTOR, FOOD & DRUG

DAVID E. MORGAN

CHIEF INSPECTOR, FUMIGATION

EDWARD A. SMITH

DIRECTOR, PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING SERVICE

MELVINA H. RYAN, R.N.

SUPERVISOR, CHILD HYGIENE NURSES

MEREDITH EHRLICH, R.N.

SUPERVISOR, TUBERCULOSIS NURSES

MAE C. WACKENHUTH, R.N.

SUPERVISOR, PAROCHIAL SCHOOL NURSES

ANNE T. REILLY, R.N.

SUPERVISOR, VISUAL HEALTH EDUCATION

PETER COVEN

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

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COURT F. MANN
 EXECUTIVE VICE-PRES
 COURT F. MANN
 PRESIDENT & CEO

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CITY OF NEWARK, NEW JERSEY
 FIVE CITY COMMISSIONERS (ELECTED FOR 4 YRS)
 ALL CITY FUNDS, ORDINANCES, APPOINTMENTS, ETC.

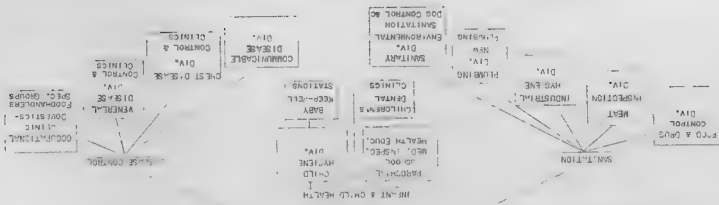
ONE OF THESE
 DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS
 HAS CHARGE OF
 HOSPITALS - HEALTH - RELIEF, ETC.

DEPARTMENT ENFORCES
 STATE LAWS AND
 LOCAL ORDINANCES ON HEALTH.

HEALTH OFFICER
 EXECUTIVE HEAD
 EXECUTIVE DIVISION
 ADMINISTRATIVE, VITAL
 STATISTICS, EDUCATION,
 MAINTENANCE, ETC.

LABORATORIES
 CHEMICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL, SEROLOGICAL
 SERVE ALL DIVISIONS

DISPENSARY CLINICS
 TREATMENT OF INDIGENT PATIENTS &
 HOME VISITS BY DOCTORS & NURSES



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NEWARK - N J

MORTALITY TRENDS BY AGE

PEOPLE LIVE LONGER



IN 1919 - 20% OF DEATHS WERE OVER 65

IN 1951 - 44% HAD LIVED THAT LONG

30 YEARS AGO ONLY 45% REACHED 45

NOW -- 80% PASS 45TH BIRTHDAY

45 TO 64

OVER 65

25 TO 44

UNDER 5

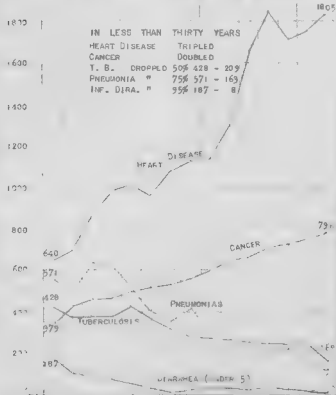
5 TO 24

* LOWEST PROPORTION EVER RECORDED

NEWARK - N J

TRENDS IN MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH

DEATHS PER YR 1922 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 51



ANNUAL DEATHS
PER 100,000 POP.

ANNUAL CASES
PER 100,000 POP.

NEWARK - N J
TUBERCULOSIS

ANNUAL MORBIDITY & MORTALITY RATES

1915-19 20-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 1951

RESULTS OF --

A-INCREASED EXAMINATIONS - THUS
EARLY DETECTION AND CARE.

B-EXAMINATION OF CONTACTS.

C-SANATORIA AND/OR LUNG COLLAPSE.

D-EDUCATION RE CONTAGION.

E-BETTER HYGIENE - DIET - HABITS.

260 520

240 480

220 440

200 400

180 360

160 320

140 280

120 240

100 200

80 160

60 120

40 80

20 40

0 0

IN 1951 WE HAD 69 DEATHS, -
LOWEST EVER RECORDED.

IF 1915 RATE HAD PREVAILED,
946 WOULD HAVE DIED.

CASES
&
DEATHS

NEWARK - N J
TYPHOID FEVER

ANNUAL AVERAGE
4-YEAR PERIODS

1897 04 08 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48 51

245

CASES ALMOST GONE BUT STILL A VACATION RISK!

270

255

240

225

AWAY FROM HOME

210

RESULT OF

IN 1945 NEWARK HAD
18 CASES - 2 DEATHS

195

PURE

180

WATER

16 CASES & BOTH DEATHS
TRACED TO A VACATION
HOTEL COOK.

165

CLEAN

150

PASTEURIZED
MILK

OTHER 2 CASES DRANK RAW
MILK IN THE COUNTRY.

135

AT HOME

NO OTHER DEATH IN 17 YEARS

120

105

90

75

60

45

30

15

0

DEATHS

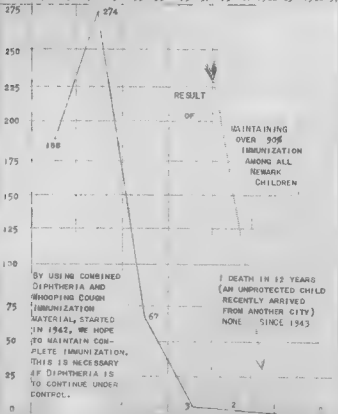
TOTAL
DEATHS.

NEWARK - N.J.

DIPHTHERIA MORTALITY

IMMUNIZATION HAS PAID DIVIDENDS

FOR 4-YR PER-1000 1922-25 1926-29 1930-33 1934-37 1938-41 1942-45 1946-51



3-YEAR

ANNUAL

NEWARK - N.J.

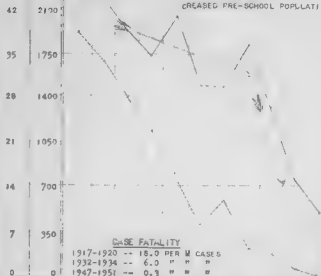
WHOOPING COUGH

THE NEXT TO GO!

AVERAGE

DEATHS	CASES	1917	20	23	26	29	32	35	38	41	44	47
-----	-----	1919	22	25	28	31	34	37	40	43	46	49

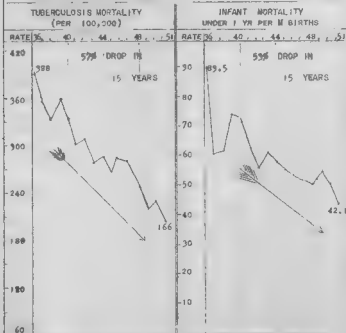
NOTE MORE RAPID DECREASE IN MORBIDITY SINCE 1940, SINCE IMMUNIZATION, DESPITE INCREASED PRE-SCHOOL POPULATION.



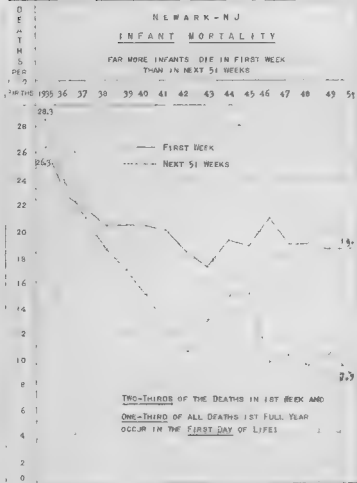
IMMUNIZATION TREATMENTS	YEAR	PRIV. DOC.	HEALTH CLINIC	TOTAL
NOTE OUTSTANDING COOPERATION BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS	1942	177	3697	3874
	1943	1095	2819	3914
	1945	4542	3052	7594
44,891 PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN GIVEN IMMUNIZATION	1947	6046	3324	9370
	1949	5616	3353	8969
TREATMENT IN 1947-51	1951	3636	2202	6038

NEWARK-NJ
NEGRO HEALTH RATES
1936 - 1951

WITH 12% OF OUR POPULATION, THE VAST MAJORITY OF WHOM MUST LIVE IN THE MOST OVER-CROWDED, BELOW-STANDARD HOUSING, NEGRO HEALTH RATES ARE VITAL STATISTICS INDEED. OUR ESTIMATE OF 50,000 IS PROBABLY LOW. IF 1950 CENSUS SHOWS MORE, THEN OUR IMPROVEMENT IN RATES WILL BE EVEN MORE ENCOURAGING.



NOTE - DURING THE SAME PERIOD -
GENERAL MORTALITY DROPPED FROM 18.8 TO 16.1
MATERNAL MORTALITY FROM 9.1 TO 0.4



R
A
T
E
PER
100
DEL.

NEWARK - NJ
MATERNAL MORTALITY

1927 - 1950

1927 1930 1933 1936 1939 1942 1945 1950

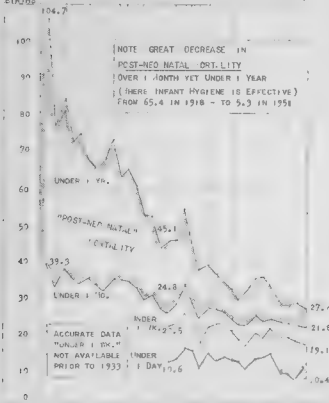


R
A
T
E
PER
1000
LIVE
BIRTHS

NEWARK - NJ
INFANT MORTALITY

UNDER 1 YR. - 1 MO. - 1 WK. - 1 DAY

1918 20 23 26 29 32 35 38 41 44 47-51



HEALTH REPORT - 1951

NEWARK, N. J.

MARION H. MASKIN, M.D., M.P.H. -- HEALTH OFFICER

TO HONORABLE STEPHEN J. MORAN, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

AND TO THE CITIZENS OF NEWARK, N. J.

NEWARK'S HEALTH -- 1951

DURING THE PAST YEAR SICKNESS AND DEATH RATES IN NEWARK CONTINUED TO BE EXCELLENT AND THOSE RATES CONSIDERED TO BE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT IN DETERMINING PUBLIC HEALTH, AGAIN SET "LOWEST EVER" RECORDS, NAMELY INFANT, TUBERCULOSIS AND MATERNAL MORTALITY. SUCH RECORDS ARE NOT MERELY COINCIDENT, ONLY BY CONTINUED, ENERGETIC AND INTELLIGENT EXPENDITURE OF EFFORT CAN THEY BE IMPROVED OR EVEN CONTINUED.

THERE WERE 51.6 DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES IN 1951 INCLUDING 9.2 NON-RESIDENTS WHO DIED IN NEWARK HOSPITALS. THIS GAVE US A CRUDE MORTALITY RATE OF 11.5 PER 100 POPULATION, OR THE SAME AS IN 1950 AND SLIGHTLY LESS THAN THE NORMAL RATE FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS.

BIRTHS NUMBERED 4,320 DURING THE YEAR OR A RATE OF 31.6 PER 1000 POPULATION. THIS IS A CHANGE FROM THE SLOW DECLINE EACH YEAR SINCE THE HIGH PEAK OF 1947. THE BIRTH RATE HAD RAPIDLY INCREASED FROM THE LOWEST RATE EVER RECORDED WHICH WAS 15.8 IN 1936 UNTIL IT REACHED THE HIGH PEAK OF 14,710 OR A BIRTH RATE OF 33.1 IN 1947. IT THEN DECLINED FOR THREE YEARS UNTIL THIS YEAR.

ITEMS OF SPECIAL INTEREST

INFANT MORTALITY AGAIN--LOWEST EVER

INFANT MORTALITY ONCE AGAIN SET A NEW LOW RECORD. THERE WERE 379 DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WHICH GAVE A RATE OF 27.0 PER 1000 LIVING BIRTHS, A SLIGHT REDUCTION FROM THE PREVIOUS LOW RECORD IN 1950.

WHEN INFANT HYGIENE WAS STARTED AS A PUBLIC HEALTH PROJECT LESS THAN FORTY YEARS AGO, THE RATE AVERAGED 96 DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR PER 1000 BIRTHS. THE GOAL WAS TO REDUCE THAT RATE 50%, AND IT WAS REACHED IN 1932 WHEN IT FELL BELOW 50. IN 1937 IT FELL BELOW 40 AND IN 1942 IT FELL BELOW 30. IT HAS BEEN BELOW 30 FOR FIVE YEARS. HAD THE RATE OF 39 YEARS AGO PREVAILED, 1,364 BABIES UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WOULD HAVE DIED LAST YEAR INSTEAD OF 379, A SAVING OF 965 BABIES' LIVES IN ONE YEAR. AN EVEN FAIRER WAY OF APPRAISING REDUCTION IN INFANT MORTALITY IS THE RATE WE CALL POST-NEONATAL MORTALITY OR THE DEATHS AMONG INFANTS WHO SURVIVED THE FIRST MONTH BUT DIED BETWEEN ONE MONTH AND ONE YEAR OF AGE. VERY LITTLE CAN BE DONE TO PREVENT MOST INFANT DEATHS WHICH OCCUR IN THE FIRST MONTH AS MOST OF THEM ARE DUE TO CONGENITAL CONDITIONS OR ACCIDENTS AT BIRTH. THIRTY YEARS AGO THAT RATE WAS 46 PER 1000, THIS YEAR, THE NEW LOW ESTABLISHED LAST YEAR OF 5.3, WAS EQUALLED, OR A REDUCTION OF ALMOST 90%. CYNICS SOME YEARS AGO CLAIMED THAT REDUCING INFANT MORTALITY UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WAS MERELY PROLONGING THE LIVES OF SICKLY BABIES WHO WOULD DIE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS ANYWAY. THAT THIS IS NOT SO IS PROVEN BY THE FACT THAT EVERY AGE GROUP FROM ONE YEAR OF AGE TO FORTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE HAS STEADILY AND CONSIDERABLY DROPPED. FOR EXAMPLE, ALL DEATHS UNDER FIVE YEARS IN 1950 WAS 427 OR 8% OF TOTAL. THIRTY YEARS AGO IT WAS 23%. THE TOTAL DEATHS UNDER TWENTY-FIVE NUMBERED 521 OR 10% OF TOTAL, THE LOWEST EVER, COMPARED WITH 1,200 AND 25% THIRTY YEARS AGO.

TUBERCULOSIS MORTALITY LOWEST EVER

THE 169 DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) GAVE A MORTALITY RATE OF 38. PER 100,000, BY FAR THE LOWEST NUMBER OF DEATHS AND THE LOWEST RATE IN OUR HISTORY, (IN FACT 20% BELOW THE PREVIOUS RECORD.)

THIS RATE IN PARTICULAR IS ENCOURAGING INASMUCH AS TUBERCULOSIS IS SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY POOR LIVING CONDITIONS, OVERCROWDING, LACK OF FACILITIES, LOW INCOME, ETC. FORTUNATELY IT USUALLY REQUIRES FREQUENT OR MASS EXPOSURE TO SPREAD. THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION, HOWEVER, THAT IN SLUM DWELLINGS, WHICH ARE STILL WITH US, WHERE MANY ADULTS AND CHILDREN LIVE IN OVERCROWDED QUARTERS, WITH INSUFFICIENT OR DEFECTIVE SANITATION FACILITIES, MASS EXPOSURE IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO OCCUR. DURING THE PAST YEAR OUR ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION DIVISION CONTINUED A CONCENTRATED DRIVE IN THE MOST CONGESTED AREAS. (SEE SANITARY DIVISION). ALTHOUGH THE FINAL SOLUTION TO OUR HOUSING PROBLEM IS THE ELIMINATION OF THESE DWELLINGS AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF PROPER HOUSING, THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WAS BROUGHT ABOUT CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT IN MANY OF THESE BELOW-PAR TENEMENTS.

CARE OF SICK POOR

IN ADDITION TO THE MANY TYPES OF WORK WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO BETTER MORTALITY RATES, THERE ARE MANY FIELDS OF PUBLIC SERVICE CARRIED OUT BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT BUT NOT REALIZED BY THE AVERAGE PUBLIC. FOR EXAMPLE, A MAJOR PORTION OF OUR ENTIRE BUDGET (MORE THAN 25%, OR \$375,000) IS USED FOR THE MEDICAL CARE OF THE SICK POOR. THIS INCLUDES ALL OF THAT WORK OTHER THAN CARE OF PATIENTS ACTUALLY IN HOSPITALS. IT PROVIDED MORE THAN 8,000 VISITS TO HOMES BY PHYSICIANS, AND INCIDENTALLY THE FAMILY HAD THEIR CHOICE OF PHYSICIANS; AND 4,341 HOME VISITS BY NURSES OF THE VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION WERE PAID FOR. WE CONDUCT A CITY DISPENSARY PROVIDING TREATMENT FOR PRACTICALLY EVERY CONDITION, WITH MORE THAN 60,000 TREATMENTS 44,809 FREE PRESCRIPTIONS. DENTAL CLINICS ARE PROVIDED NOT ONLY FOR ADULTS BUT FOR ALL POOR CHILDREN IN THIS CITY INCLUDING BOTH PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN. THESE DENTAL CLINICS FOR CHILDREN ARE LOCATED IN 19 DIFFERENT NEIGHBORHOODS OF THE CITY.

INFANT MENTAL HYGIENE

OUR CHILD HYGIENE NURSES MADE 91,484 HOME CALLS AT WHICH THEY NOT ONLY SEE THAT THE MOTHER HAS THE SERVICES OF A PEDIATRICIAN, OR VISITS A BABY-STATION IF THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO PAY A DOCTOR, BUT ALSO TO INSTRUCT AS TO DIET, SANITARY FEEDING PRACTICES, IMMUNIZATION AND MANY OTHER PHYSICAL MATTERS. THEY EVEN INSTRUCT THE MOTHERS SO THAT THEY MAY RECOGNIZE AND PROPERLY HANDLE UNUSUAL BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS, WHICH, IF NOT HANDLED INTELLIGENTLY AND SCIENTIFICALLY, WOULD OFTEN RESULT IN JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND WARPED ADULT PERSONALITIES. ALL THOSE NURSES HAVE COLLEGE TRAINING IN THAT SPECIAL FIELD.

FOOD HANDLER LECTURES

TO PREVENT FOOD INFECTIONS, WE NOT ONLY INSPECT FOOD PLACES AND EXAMINE FOOD HANDLERS, BUT OUR DEPARTMENT PROVIDES LECTURE COURSES FOR FOOD HANDLERS WHICH ARE ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 1000 EACH YEAR.

GENERAL MORTALITY

DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES NUMBERED 5,161 OR A CRUDE RATE OF 11.5 PER 1000 ON AN ESTIMATED POPULATION OF 449,000. THIS WAS THE SAME AS 1950 AND SLIGHTLY BELOW THE TEN YEAR NORMAL OF 11.6. AS NEWARK HAS ALWAYS BEEN A HOSPITAL CENTER FOR MANY NEARBY COMMUNITIES, NON-RESIDENT DEATHS IN NEWARK FAR EXCEED THE DEATHS OF NEWARKERS DYING OUT OF TOWN. SUBTRACTING THE 312 NON-RESIDENT DEATHS, BUT INCLUDING 85 KNOWN DEATHS (MOSTLY TUBERCULOSIS) OF NEWARKERS, IN OUTSIDE INSTITUTIONS, WE HAVE A TOTAL OF 4,249 DEATHS AND AN ADJUSTED MORTALITY RATE OF 9.6, ONE POINT HIGHER THAN 1949 WHICH WAS THE LOWEST ON RECORD.

CRUDE AND ADJUSTED DEATH RATES

YEAR	POPULATION	CRUDE DEATHS	CRUDE DEATHS RATE	ADJUSTED DEATHS	ADJUSTED DEATH RATE
1940	429,000	5,025	11.7	4,762	11.1
1941	429,000	4,983	11.6	4,615	10.3
1942	429,000	5,090	11.9	4,659	10.8
1943	440,000	5,583	12.6	5,043	11.5
1944	447,777	5,052	11.6	4,535	10.3
1945	443,000	5,141	11.6	4,586	10.4
1946	443,770	4,937	11.1	4,395	9.9
1947	445,000	5,097	11.2	4,611	9.9
1948	445,000	5,222	11.7	4,382	9.8
1949	443,000	5,086	11.5	4,229	9.5
1950	443,000	5,126	11.5	4,292	9.6
1951	443,000	5,161	11.5	4,249	9.6

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation to the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency. The letter is dated 10/10/50 and is signed by J. Edgar Hoover. The subject of the letter is the "Security of Information" and the "Control of Information". The letter discusses the importance of maintaining the security of information and the need for control of information.

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1. $\mathcal{H} = \{f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}\}$ is a set of functions. \mathcal{H} is a linear space if and only if $\alpha f + \beta g \in \mathcal{H}$ for all $f, g \in \mathcal{H}$ and $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them.

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PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATH

THE MAJOR CAUSES OF OUR 5, 6 NEWARK DEATHS, INCLUDING ALL NON-RESIDENTS AND 77 TUBERCULOSIS DEATHS OF NEWARKERS IN OUT-OF-TOWN SANATORIA, ARE AS FOLLOWS:

	1948	1949	1950	1951
ORGANIC HEART DISEASE	1804	1728	1862	1805
CANCER	780	795	791	795
APOPLEXY	485	478	428	399
CONGENITAL CONDITIONS	317	301	293	322
BRIGHT'S DISEASE	276	249	246	259
PNEUMONIA & RESPIRATORY DISEASES	235	243	262	235
TUBERCULOSIS	232	211	209	169

TUBERCULOSIS (LOWEST EVER)

THE 169 DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) GAVE A MORTALITY RATE OF 38.1 PER 100,000, THE LOWEST NUMBER OF DEATHS AND THE LOWEST RATE IN OUR HISTORY. THIS RATE, WHEN TUBERCULOSIS WORK HAS STARTED, SOME 40 YEARS AGO, AVERAGED 200. HAD THAT RATE PREVAILED IN 1951, WE WOULD HAVE HAD 977 DEATHS INSTEAD OF 169. THE PRESENT DROP IS PARTICULARLY ENCOURAGING. FOR OVER 25 YEARS, UP TO 1944, THE DROP HAD BEEN STEADY FROM YEAR TO YEAR, BUT FOR THREE YEARS, IT REMAINED STATIONARY BETWEEN 55 AND 59. INCREASED EFFORT HAS REVERSED ITS DOWNWARD TREND.

HEART DISEASE

THE MAJOR CAUSE OF MORTALITY HAS AGAIN ORGANIC HEART DISEASE WITH 1,805 DEATHS OR MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF ALL DEATHS. THIS WAS A DECREASE OF 57 FROM THE PREVIOUS YEAR. THE CONSTANT REDUCTION IN DEATHS FROM MORE PREVENTABLE CAUSES HAS NATURALLY CAUSED A GRADUAL INCREASE IN THE OLDER AGE BRACKETS SO THAT IT IS NATURAL FOR DEGENERATIVE DISEASES INCLUDING HEART DISEASE TO INCREASE. INCIDENTALLY, 999 OR MORE THAN HALF THE HEART DEATHS WERE OVER 65 YEARS OLD. THAT CAUSE STEADILY INCREASED FROM 500 DEATHS PER YEAR TO 1270 IN THE TEN YEARS FROM 1920 TO 1940. THAT STRESS AND STRAIN OF WAR PLAYS A PART, AS WELL AS OLDER AGE, WAS SHOWN WHEN THAT CAUSE INCREASED MORE THAN 5% IN FIVE YEARS TO THE HIGHEST EVER RECORDED OF 975 SUCH DEATHS IN 1943. APPARENTLY MANY HEART DISEASE CASES DIED THAT YEAR WHO WOULD USUALLY HAVE LIVED SEVERAL YEARS MORE. AS A RESULT OF THAT, HEART DEATHS HAVE DECREASED SLIGHTLY FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

PNEUMONIA MORTALITY

ANOTHER CAUSE SHOWING A DECREASE THIS YEAR WAS PNEUMONIA AND OTHER RESPIRATORY DISEASES WITH 235 DEATHS. OF THESE DEATHS ONLY 123 WERE PNEUMONIA, THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED. CASE FATALITY WAS 14%. FORMERLY 20% OF PNEUMONIA CASES DIED, BUT SULPHA DRUGS, SERA, AND PENICILLIN, CUT THAT RATE ALMOST IN HALF. ALMOST 30% OF OUR PNEUMONIA DEATHS WERE OVER 65 YEARS OF AGE.

DIPHTHERIA

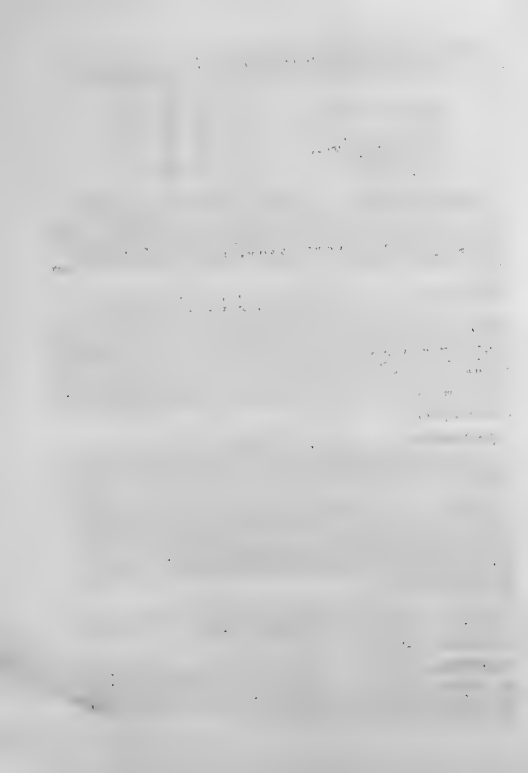
THERE HAS BEEN NO DIPHTHERIA DEATH IN NEWARK IN THE PAST EIGHT YEARS AND NO CASE IN THE PAST THREE YEARS. IN FACT, THERE HAS BEEN ONLY 19 CASES AND 1 DEATH IN TWELVE YEARS. THAT ONE DEATH WAS AN UNIMMUNIZED CHILD WHO HAD RECENTLY COME TO NEWARK. DIPHTHERIA ONLY TWENTY YEARS AGO CAUSE MORE THAN 1,700 CASES, AND 100 DEATHS EACH YEAR. THIS IS NOT MERELY GOOD LUCK NOR A CHANGE IN THE SEVERITY OF THE DIPHTHERIA GERMS. OUR CHILD HYGIENE NURSES URGED IMMUNIZATION CONSTANTLY AND OUR CONTAGIOUS DISEASE INSPECTORS MADE THOUSANDS OF VISITS DURING THE YEAR TO SECURE THIS PROTECTION AMONG CHILDREN WHERE THE PARENTS HAD BEEN DELINQUENT IN COMPLETING THE TREATMENTS.

TYPHOID FEVER

A FORMER MAJOR CAUSE OF ILLNESS AND DEATH, BEFORE PURE WATER AND PASTEURIZED MILK, WAS TYPHOID FEVER, AND IT IS INTERESTING TO REPORT THERE HAS BEEN NO TYPHOID DEATH IN NEWARK FOR SIX YEARS AND ONLY 81 CASES DURING THAT TIME, ALL OF THEM TRACED TO INFECTION IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

LONGER LIFE - AGE AT DEATH

THAT WE ARE LIVING LONGER IS CLEARLY INDICATED BY A STUDY OF AGE AT TIME OF DEATH. IN 1951, THERE WERE 4,145 OUT OF 5,161 DEATHS OR 80% OVER 45 YEARS OF AGE. THIRTY YEARS AGO, ONLY 45% HAD REACHED THAT AGE. THIS YEAR 44.4% OF ALL DEATHS HAD ACTUALLY PASSED THE AGE OF 65 COMPARED WITH LESS THAN 2% THIRTY YEARS AGO. IN OTHER WORDS, TWICE AS MANY PEOPLE LIVE TO 65 AS DID SO ONLY TWENTY YEARS AGO.



MATERNAL MORTALITY (LOWEST EVER)

DEATH OF MOTHERS AT TIME OF DELIVERY NUMBERED ONLY 7 OUT OF MORE THAN 14,000 DELIVERIES. THIS IS THE LOWEST RATE EVER RECORDED, OR 0.5 PER 1000 DELIVERIES. NOT ONE OF THESE

7 DEATHS WERE DUE TO SEPTICAEMIA OR INFECTION AT BIRTH. MATERNAL MORTALITY HAS DECREASED 85% IN THE PAST TEN YEARS.

MATERNAL DEATHS BY CAUSES

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
TOTAL DEATHS - - - - -	29	26	22	18	9	18	16	12	10	15	12	7
PUERPERAL SEPTICAEMIA - - -	2	5	2	4	-	4	2	1	-	1	-	-
ECTOPIC PREGNANCY - - - -	2	2	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2	-
CAESARIAN SECTION - - - -	8	1	3	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
SELF-INDUCED ABORTION - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
SPONTANEOUS ABORTION - - -	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ECLAMPSIA - - - - -	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	2	4	-
OTHER ACCIDENTS OF PREGNANCY	-	1	-	4	-	2	3	1	5	1	2	1
PLACENTA PRAEVI - - - - -	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
POST PARTUM HEMORRHAGE - - -	4	2	4	2	-	5	2	4	4	3	1	2
ACCIDENTAL ABORTIONS - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHOCK FORC. DEL. BREAST PRES.	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOXEMIA OF PREGNANCY - - - -	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	2
CRIMINAL ABORTION (PUERPERA)	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CARDIAC CON. PREGNANCY - - -	-	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
LOBAR PNEUMONIA - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULMONARY EMBOLISM - - - -	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-
AC. PERIT. FOL. PARTUITION -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
SPIN. ANAES., NORM. REM. OF PLA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
HEM. SHOCK RUP. UTERUS NORMDEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
MAT. MORT. PER 1000 DELIV. -	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5

ACCIDENT DEATHS

THERE WERE 191 ACCIDENTAL DEATHS IN 1951, A SLIGHT DECREASE FROM 1950. ACCIDENTAL DEATHS WERE STEADILY REDUCED FROM 1943 WHEN WE

HAD 304 SUCH DEATHS, SO THAT THE LAST THREE YEARS ARE STILL THE LOWEST SINCE THE "HORSE AND BUGGY DAYS". TRAFFIC AND FALLS CAUSE THE BULK OF ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.

ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES

	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
TOTAL - - - - -	191	194	174	212	200	234	271	270	304	271	235
AUTO & MOTORCYCLE - - -	45	40	33	40	36	66	57	77	90	76	69
ACCIDENTAL FALLS - - -	85	84	76	78	79	90	107	92	87	99	100
ACCIDENTAL BURNS - - -	17	10	2	11	7	12	13	14	19	13	16
ASPHYX. - BED CLOTHES -	1	4	13	12	12	8	9	3	6	9	6
ALCOHOLISM - - - - -	1	-	1	2	-	2	5	9	8	5	4
POISON-CARBON MONOXIDE -	-	3	9	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	4
CRUSHING - - - - -	3	1	6	7	3	6	8	2	2	7	7
CONFLAGRATION - - - -	3	9	9	10	18	8	11	9	9	4	3
DROWNING - - - - -	11	9	5	18	7	5	4	5	13	11	9
ELECTROCUTION - - - -	-	3	1	-	-	3	1	2	1	1	1
ELEVATOR - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
HEAT EXHAUSTION - - - -	-	-	4	8	1	1	1	7	4	1	3
ILLUMINATING GAS - - -	7	13	12	14	17	13	23	26	23	16	6
RAILROAD - - - - -	7	5	-	2	5	2	5	5	6	12	2
TROLLEY - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
US PLANE CRASH - - - -	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS - - - -	11	13	8	9	12	15	22	18	33	17	10

1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject of the study. It discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study.

2. The second part of the report is a detailed description of the methodology used in the study. It includes information about the sample size, the data collection methods, and the statistical analysis techniques used.

3. The third part of the report is a presentation of the results of the study. It includes tables and graphs showing the data and the statistical analysis results.

4. The fourth part of the report is a discussion of the results and their implications. It discusses the findings of the study and their relevance to the field of study.

5. The fifth part of the report is a conclusion and a list of references. It summarizes the main findings of the study and provides a list of the sources used in the research.

The following table shows the results of the statistical analysis of the data collected from the study.

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis
Age	25.5	3.2	18	35	0.1	3.0
Gender	1.2	0.4	1	2	0.0	3.0
Education	12.5	1.5	10	15	0.2	3.2
Income	1500	200	1000	2000	0.3	3.5
Marital Status	1.5	0.5	1	2	0.0	3.0
Occupation	1.8	0.6	1	3	0.1	3.1
Health Status	1.2	0.4	1	2	0.0	3.0
Life Satisfaction	4.5	1.0	3	6	0.2	3.2
Stress Level	2.5	0.8	1	4	0.1	3.1
Depression Level	1.5	0.5	1	2	0.0	3.0
Overall Well-being	3.5	0.8	2	4	0.1	3.1

BIRTH STATISTICS

BIRTH RATE = 31.6

THERE WERE 14,020 BIRTHS IN NEWARK IN 1951, OR A RATE OF 31.6 PER 1000 POPULATION. THIS RATE APPARENTLY REACHED ITS PEAK IN 1947. AFTER GRADUALLY DROPING TO THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED OF 15.8 IN 1936, IT RAPIDLY AND STEADILY INCREASED TO THE RECORD HIGH OF 4,717 BIRTHS AND A RATE OF 33. IN 1947. THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE TREND IN OUR BIRTH RATE AND IT IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT ALMOST 95% OF BABIES ARE NOW DELIVERED IN HOSPITALS.

1951	TOTAL BIRTHS	14,020	WHITE	11,410	STILLBIRTHS	313
BIRTHS DATA	MALES . . .	7,104	COLOR	2,590	ILLEGITIMATE	576
	FEMALES . .	6,916	YELLOW	20		

YEAR	TOTAL BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	PHYSICIAN DEL.	AT HOME	HOSPITAL DEL.	V.	MIDWIFE DEL.	HOME
1951	14,020	31.6	133		13,850			37
1950	13,174	29.7	221		12,959			31
1949	13,409	30.3	192		13,174			43
1948	13,703	30.8	223		13,434			46
1947	14,710	33.1	211		14,419			80
1946	13,427	30.3	225		13,094			108
1945	11,254	25.4	273		10,867			114
1944	10,792	24.5	330		10,306			156
1943	11,856	26.9	432		11,230			194
1942	12,716	28.0	376		11,479			161
1941	9,765	22.8	325		9,282			150
1940	8,538	19.9	401		7,952			185
1939	7,950	17.3	401		7,315			234
1938	7,936	17.3	546		7,106			283
1937	7,659	16.7	603		6,682			374
1936	7,236	15.8	778		6,025			433
1935	7,638	16.8	1,047		6,076			515

NEGRO HEALTH STATISTICS

THE ESTIMATED NEGRO POPULATION OF NEWARK IS 50,000 OR APPROXIMATELY 11% OF THE TOTAL. ALTHOUGH THE VARIOUS MORTALITY RATES IN THIS GROUP ARE RATHER HIGH, THE NATURAL RESULT OF ECONOMIC, EDUCATIONAL AND HOUSING HANDICAPS, A STUDY OF THE PAST 14 YEARS IS RATHER ENCOURAGING. THE TUBERCULOSIS RATE, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS DECREASED FROM 388 FIFTEEN YEARS AGO, TO 66.0 IN 1951, A REDUCTION OF MORE THAN 58%, AND INFANT MORTALITY IN THOSE FEW YEARS HAS FALLEN FROM 89.5 TO 42.4 PER 1000 LIVING BIRTHS, OR A REDUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 52% AND THE LOWEST ON RECORD. IT IS ENCOURAGING TO NOTE THAT ONLY 3 PUERPERAL SEPTICAEMIA DEATHS HAVE OCCURRED IN THE PAST TEN YEARS AMONG 18,077 BIRTHS AND MATERNAL MORTALITY HAS DROPPED FROM 3.1 TO 0.4 PER 1000 DELIVERIES (1 PUERPERAL DEATH) IN 1951. THIS IS A REMARKABLE REDUCTION AND IS SLIGHTLY LOWER THIS YEAR THAN THE TOTAL CITY RATE OF 0.5 WHICH ITSELF IS THE LOWEST EVER. DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES THIS YEAR NUMBERED 826 OR 16.5 PER 1000.

NEGRO BIRTHS TOTALLED 2,590 OR A RATE OF 51.8 PER 1000 POPULATION, THE HIGHEST EVER RECORDED. IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT OUR ESTIMATE OF 50,000 BASED ON A REASONABLE INCREASE SINCE THE 1940 CENSUS MAY STILL BE LOW. (THE 1950 CENSUS FIGURES ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE). IN THAT CASE, REDUCTION IN MORTALITY RATES WOULD BE EVEN GREATER THAN AS IN FOLLOWING TABLE.

(SEE TABLE ON NEXT PAGE)

Q1	Q1000	Q1000	Q1000
Q1000	Q1000	Q1000	Q1000
Q1000	Q1000	Q1000	Q1000
Q1000	Q1000	Q1000	Q1000
Q1000	Q1000	Q1000	Q1000

The following table shows the results of the analysis of the data collected during the experiment. The data were collected from the experiment and the results are shown in the table below.

NEGRO HEALTH STATISTICS

YEAR	DEATH		BIRTH	T.B.	T.B.	INFANT	INFANT	MATERIAL		OTHER	RATE PER
	DEATHS	RATE		DEATHS	D. RATE	DEATHS	M. RATE	SERIAL	TOTAL		
1936	789	18.8	883	21.0	163	388.1	79	89.5	2	8	9.1
1937	618	14.4	846	19.7	112	360.5	52	61.6	3	5	6.0
1938	690	16.0	997	23.2	131	304.7	62	62.2	1	4	4.0
1939	690	14.3	965	21.9	117	365.9	72	74.6	1	8	8.3
1940	695	15.4	1043	23.2	138	306.6	74	70.9	1	10	10.0
1941	662	14.7	1070	23.8	119	264.4	67	62.6	2	5	5.0
1942	721	16.0	1247	27.5	125	277.7	69	54.5	0	1	1.0
1943	729	15.2	1242	25.9	117	243.9	74	59.5	1	4	3.0
1944	679	14.1	1326	27.6	119	247.8	76	57.3	0	2	1.6
1945	739	14.8	1393	27.9	115	230.0	77	55.3	1	3	2.1
1946	678	13.6	1595	31.9	122	244.0	87	54.5	1	5	3.1
1947	754	15.1	1964	37.3	120	240.0	107	54.0	0	1	0.5
1948	805	16.1	2225	44.5	103	206.0	123	55.3	0	2	0.9
1949	805	16.1	2261	45.2	92	184.0	140	61.9	1	4	2.2
1950	845	16.9	2344	46.9	98	194.0	118	49.9	0	5	2.1
1951	826	16.5	2590	51.8	83	166.0	109	42.1	0	1	0.4

FREEDOM FROM CONTAGION

THERE WAS NO UNDUE PREVALENCE OF CONTAGIOUS DISEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR. IN FACT EVERY SUCH CAUSE WAS BELOW NORMAL, EXCEPT THE NON-FATAL CHICKENPOX AND MUMPS. INCIDENTALLY, 3 DEATHS, ONE FROM INFANTILE PARALYSIS AND TWO FROM EPIDEMIC MENINGITIS, WERE THE ONLY DEATHS FROM ANY OF THE CHILDHOOD CONTAGIONS. THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS CASES AND DEATHS FOR THESE DISEASES IN 1951 COMPARED WITH THE ELEVEN-YEAR NORMALS.

<u>DISEASE</u>	<u>1951</u>		<u>11-YEAR NORMAL</u>	
	<u>CASES</u>	<u>DEATHS</u>	<u>CASES</u>	<u>DEATHS</u>
DIPHTHERIA	0	0	1	0
SCARLET FEVER	135	0	482	0
EPIDEMIC MENINGITIS	11	2	32	2
WHOPPING COUGH	296	0	1088	0
INFANTILE PARALYSIS	22	1	31	1

THE MOST PREVALENCE OF THE MINOR NON-FATAL CHILDHOOD DISEASES WERE:

	<u>CASES-1951</u>	<u>CASES-NORMAL</u>
MEASLES	3596	4105
CHICKENPOX	6083	3632
MUMPS	4069	2319
GERMAN MEASLES	295	489

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	12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EXECUTIVE DIVISION

ROBERT F. MORGAN, ASST. HEALTH OFFICER

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION PROVIDES THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE HEALTH OFFICER. THIS INCLUDES ACCOUNTING; VITAL STATISTICS; PUBLIC-ITY AND HEALTH EDUCATION; PERSONNEL RECORDS AND ASSIGNMENT; CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE; PRINTING AND MULTIGRAPHING; MONTHLY AND ANNUAL REPORTS.

AREA OF VISUAL HEALTH EDUCATION

PETER COVEN, SUPERVISOR

SERIES ENTITLED "NEWARK'S HEALTH DEPARTMENT" DESCRIBING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT; A HOME SAFETY SLIDE SEQUENCE ENTITLED "SAFEGUARD NEWARK'S HOMES", ALSO HEALTH EXHIBITS. OPERATION OF SCHOOL FOR FOODHANDLERS WHICH INCLUDES LECTURES, FILMS QUIZES, AND UPON COMPLETION, PRESENTATION OF INDIVIDUAL AND ESTABLISHMENT CERTIFICATES, PRESENT HEALTH FILMS AND SLIDES AT CIVIC CLUBS, SCHOOLS, PTAs, WOMEN'S CLUBS AND OTHERS, SOUND RECORDING OF HEALTH PROGRAMS, HEALTH LECTURES, RADIO PROGRAMS, ETC.

OUR HEALTH EDUCATION WORK IS AIDED THROUGH THE FOLLOWING MEDIUMS: TAKING AND PROCESSING PHOTOGRAPHS, SLIDES AND MOTION PICTURES; PRODUCTION OF SOUND-SLIDE SEQUENCES SUCH AS A

LEGAL WORK

MILTON GOODMAN, L.L.B., SAN. INSP.

CITY ORK, BUT IS PRESENT AT ALL DIVISIONAL HEARINGS. EACH INSPECTIONAL DIVISION HOLDS FREQUENT HEARINGS BEFORE THE HEALTH OFFICER, CASES ARE DISCUSSED AND DISPOSITION MADE BY THE HEALTH OFFICER. CASES REFERRED FOR COURT ACTION ARE GREATLY REDUCED BY THIS ARRANGEMENT. DURING 1951, 192 CASES WERE TAKEN TO COURT. IN ADDITION TO SECURING ABATEMENTS IN THESE CASES, \$2,289.20 IN PENALTIES WERE IMPOSED AGAINST VIOLATORS.

HANDLING OF COURT CASES IS GREATLY AIDED BY THE SERVICES OF AN INSPECTOR WHO IS A QUALIFIED LAWYER. HE NOT ONLY COOPERATES WITH THE CITY LAW DEPARTMENT, WHICH OFFICIALLY HANDLES ALL

MAINTENANCE

FRANK LAMSON, CUSTODIAN

CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE IS PROVIDED FOR THE MAIN BUILDING AND THREE NEARBY ANNEXES, AS WELL AS 24 OUTSIDE CLINICS USED FOR BABY-KEEP-WELL STATIONS, TUBERCULOSIS EXAMINATIONS, PRE-NATAL CLINICS AND DENTAL CLINICS.

FINANCE - VITAL STATISTICS

FRANK SHEA, ACCOUNTANT
CORA N. KIMBALL, STATISTICAL CLERK

IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ARE THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT AND THE VITAL STATISTICS TABLES OF MAJOR PUBLIC HEALTH INTEREST.

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Theorem 1. Let } \mathcal{A} \text{ be a } d\text{-dimensional algebra over } \mathbb{C} \text{ with } \dim \mathcal{A} = n. \text{ Then} \\ & \quad \dim \mathcal{A} = n \text{ and } \dim \mathcal{A}^2 = n - 1. \text{ Moreover, } \dim \mathcal{A}^3 = n - 2, \dots, \dim \mathcal{A}^{n-1} = 1, \dim \mathcal{A}^n = 0. \\ & \quad \text{If } \mathcal{A} \text{ is a } d\text{-dimensional algebra over } \mathbb{C} \text{ with } \dim \mathcal{A} = n, \text{ then } \dim \mathcal{A}^2 = n - 1, \dim \mathcal{A}^3 = n - 2, \dots, \dim \mathcal{A}^{n-1} = 1, \dim \mathcal{A}^n = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Theorem 2. Let } \mathcal{A} \text{ be a } d\text{-dimensional algebra over } \mathbb{C} \text{ with } \dim \mathcal{A} = n. \text{ Then} \\ & \quad \dim \mathcal{A} = n \text{ and } \dim \mathcal{A}^2 = n - 1. \text{ Moreover, } \dim \mathcal{A}^3 = n - 2, \dots, \dim \mathcal{A}^{n-1} = 1, \dim \mathcal{A}^n = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

FINANCIAL STATEMENT - 1951

DISBURSEMENTS PERSONAL SERVICE - SALARIES \$,562,480.69

OTHER THAN PERSONAL SERVICE

FURNITURE, FILES, TYPEWRITERS, ELEC. FIXT. . .	\$ 166.50	
DRUGS AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES	23,730.73	
RENTS, TAXES, ANNEXES, BABY STATIONS . . .	19,280.49	
POSTAGE, POST CARDS, STAMPED ENVELOPES . .	4,622.23	
TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD SERVICES	8,141.32	
COAL, LIGHT AND HEAT	2,148.71	
STATIONERY AND PRINTING	6,570.56	
LAUNDRY SERVICES	772.51	
HOME DOCTOR VISITS - INDIGENT	16,500.00	
JANITOR SUPPLIES, PAINTS & UNIFORMS . . .	2,566.15	
LABORATORY AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES	3,018.73	
AUTOMOBILE & MOTORCYCLE SUPPLIES & REPAIRS	8,069.86	
HOME SICK VISITS - NURSES (VNA)	10,541.35	
X-RAY SUPPLIES	4,277.00	
RENTAL OF BUSINESS MACHINES	588.00	
INSURANCE, COMPENSATION AND FIRE & THEFT .	10,051.68	
SCORING DAIRY EXPENSE, MILK & FOOD SAMPLES	782.72	
LICENSE PLATES, TAGS AND BADGES	729.50	
NIGHT WATCH & FIRE ALARM SERVICE	336.00	
VISUAL HEALTH EDUCATION	<u>1,248.74</u>	129,143.00

TOTAL \$1,691,623.69

DISBURSEMENTS
BY DIVISIONS

	SALARIES	SUPPLIES
EXECUTIVE	\$ 161,970.69	\$ 34,887.57
SANITARY - SLUM CLEARANCE	174,100.00	6,544.95
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE	58,800.00	772.00
OCCUPATIONAL	21,300.00	-
CONTAGIOUS	101,567.00	1,764.96
PLUMBING	46,000.00	756.91
PAROCHIAL	79,700.00	272.34
FOOD & DRUG	126,500.00	2,514.73
CHEST	85,800.00	455.00
VETERINARY	58,000.00	420.00
VENEREAL	49,400.00	6,197.53
DISPENSARY	318,499.00	56,779.83
LABORATORY	110,556.00	4,411.37
CHILD HYGIENE	<u>170,208.00</u>	<u>2,365.81</u>
TOTAL	\$1,562,480.69	\$ 129,143.00

RECEIPTS PERMITS

ANIMAL	\$.30
" CH OKEN	154.00
" CH OKEN SLAUGHTERHOUSE	932.17
" PLUMBING	5,42.00
LICENSES ICE	352.50
" MILK	4,904.00
" PLUMBING	2,95.00
" REFUSE	84.00
" LIVE POULTRY	99.70
FEES REAL ESTATE SANITARY INSPECTION . . .	31.00
" PLUMBERS EXAMINATION	1,553.00
" BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION	194.50
" OUT-OF-TOWN TREATMENTS - CLINICS	218.90
" OUT-OF-TOWN LABORATORY TESTS	5,76.00
MISC. CASH SALES PRESCRIPTION BOTTLES . .	207.95
" CASH SALE POSTAGE STAMPS & PHONE CALLS	76.53
" CASH SALE DAIRY SCORE PADS, OLD FILM, ETC.	<u>51.00</u>

DEPOSITED WITH CITY COMPTROLLER AS MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE . . . \$ 22,896.68

FEES RECEIVED FROM MILK PRODUCERS CREDITED TO "DAIRY INSPECTION ACCOUNT",
USED FOR TRAVEL AND OTHER EXPENSE IN SUPERVISING OUR MILK SUPPLY . . . \$ 11,494.44

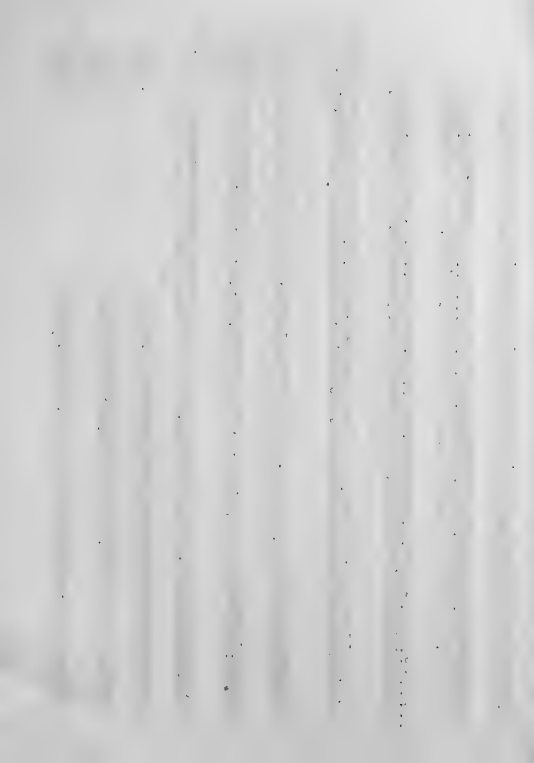
INTERESTING HEALTH TRENDS 1918-1951

YEAR	DEATHS UNDER 1 YR.	INFANT MORTAL- ITY **	BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	D ARR. DEATHS UNC 5	T. B. DEATHS	T. B. DEATH RATE	D PH- THERIA DEATHS	TYPHO DEATH	BIRTHS D 5. CMHS	ORG. MRT. CMHS
1918	1215	104.7	11575	27.0	331	798	185.6	82	15	629	633
1919	862	76.2	11297	25.7	295	637	144.6	50	9	574	529
1920	994	84.7	11734	28.3	244	540	130.4	62	8	507	492
1921	837	71.5	11705	27.5	210	446	104.9	44	12	417	510
1922	925	74.8	10993	25.4	167	428	99.1	73	12	346	647
1923	756	68.0	11110	25.3	133	406	92.5	34	11	340	727
1924	746	65.2	11449	25.7	132	392	87.9	39	12	399	729
1925	746	68.7	10852	24.0	129	378	83.4	42	5	343	850
1926	753	71.9	10460	22.7	128	421	91.5	21	7	331	948
1927	634	63.3	10010	21.5	82	387	82.9	62	6	266	1019
1928	626	63.8	9802	20.7	78	412	86.9	95	5	298	1002
1929	594	59.6	9975	20.7	52	441	91.8	96	5	258	1047
1930	512	52.3	9784	22.2	45	445	101.0	48	1	244	1075
1931	491	52.3	9506	21.4	36	412	92.4	6	2	224	980
1932	371	42.3	8746	19.4	16	360	80.0	2	4	242	958
1933	356	45.1	7897	17.6	18	388	85.8	1	2	228	1091
1934	342	45.2	7565	16.7	23	317	69.8	1	1	227	1082
1935	417	54.6	7638	16.8	24	316	69.4	0	0	201	1118
1936	332	45.9	7236	15.8	16	346	75.2	0	1	214	1162
1937	287	37.6	7659	16.7	32	311	65.8	1	0	168	1158
1938	310	39.1	7936	17.3	12	287	62.7	1	2	149	1221
1939	203	38.1	7950	17.3	20	277	60.3	1	4	154	1240
1940	300	35.1	8538	19.9	14	309	71.9	0	0	124	1360
1941	318	32.6	9765	22.8	3	274	63.9	0	0	222	1530
1942	352	29.3	1206	28.0	12	288	66.1	0	0	223	1756
1943	367	30.9	11856	26.9	15	294	66.8	1	0	276	1975
1944	375	34.7	10792	24.5	23	257	58.4	0	0	271	1734
1945	390	34.7	1254	25.4	19	247	55.8	0	2	274	1764
1946	416	37.9	13427	30.3	3	261	59.0	0	0	245	1663
1947	429	29.2	14710	33.1	13	259	58.2	0	0	281	1724
1948	388	28.3	13703	30.8	2	232	52.1	0	0	276	1804
1949	389	29.0	13409	30.3	2	211	47.6	0	0	249	1728
1950	357	27.1	13174	29.7	8	209	42.2	0	0	246	1882
1951	379	27.0	14020	31.6	2	169	38.1	0	0	259	1805

** FOR NEO NATAL MORTALITY SEE "OTHER MORTALITY TRENDS"

OTHER MORTALITY TRENDS IN 1994

YEAR	POPULATION	CRUDE DEATHS	CRUDE DEATH RATE PER 1,000	RATES PER 100,000			INFANT MORTALITY RATE		
				SCARLET FEVER	TYPHOID FEVER	DIPHTHERIA	UNDER 1 MO.	1 - 12 MONTHS	UNDER 1 YR.
1994	203,923	4,543	22.28	33.8	16.7	-			
895	215,725	4,615	21.37	16.2	23.2	120.6			
896	225,000	4,716	20.96	7.6	20.9	96.9			
897	230,100	4,710	17.43	23.5	14.3	59.6			
898	235,000	4,303	18.30	6.4	7.4	50.6			
899	24,000	3,537	18.90	14.2	25.0	51.7			
900	246,070	5,006	20.34	22.4	20.3	50.			
901	250,000	4,806	19.22	9.2	22.8	41.2			
902	255,000	4,943	19.38	18.0	18.4	41.2			
903	266,000	4,923	18.50	26.7	23.7	45.2			
904	272,000	5,378	19.77	44.	14.7	55.			
905	283,239	5,025	7.74	15.9	14.	38.8			
906	290,000	5,551	19.14	11.7	17.2	34.1			
907	300,000	5,784	19.08	13.7	23.0	31.7			
908	305,000	5,207	7.07	29.2	11.5	21.6			
909	311,000	5,529	17.77	22.5	12.5	38.8			
910	347,469	5,764	16.64	11.2	12.7	29.9			
9	352,070	5,337	15.16	6.0	10.5	21.0			
912	370,000	5,423	14.65	3.0	7.0	24.6			
913	380,000	5,562	14.63	6.9	7.9	28.0	38.8	54.2	93.0
914	395,000	5,803	14.70	6.8	6.6	10.4	36.9	59.9	96.8
915	375,000	5,382	14.30	1.6	2.9	3.1	36.4	48.9	85.3
916	385,000	6,357	16.50	1.8	6.0	14.8	38.0	51.6	89.6
917	400,000	6,205	15.30	0.7	4.2	2.3	38.9	48.9	87.8
918	430,000	8,483	9.72	2.6	3.5	19.1	39.3	65.4	104.7
919	440,000	5,534	12.57	2.7	2.0	1.3	33.1	43.1	76.2
920	414,216	5,551	13.40	2.9	1.5	14.9	38.7	46.0	84.7
921	425,000	4,774	11.24	5.9	2.8	10.4	36.4	35.1	71.5
922	432,000	5,209	12.06	3.5	2.8	16.9	35.3	39.5	74.8
923	439,000	5,221	11.67	1.1	2.5	7.7	36.0	32.0	68.0
924	446,000	5,714	11.22	1.8	2.7	8.7	32.3	32.9	65.2
925	453,000	5,310	11.67	2.0	1.1	9.3	30.3	38.4	68.7
926	460,000	5,450	11.85	1.3	1.5	4.6	35.5	36.4	71.9
927	467,000	5,086	10.90	2.6	1.3	3.3	34.8	28.5	63.3
928	474,000	5,512	11.63	1.3	1.0	27.0	34.8	29.1	63.9
929	480,000	5,632	11.74	1.8	0.6	20.0	31.2	28.4	59.6
930	440,000	5,239	11.92	1.7	0.2	1.9	27.9	24.2	52.1
931	445,000	5,173	11.40	2.0	4.5	3.6	30.0	21.5	51.5
932	450,000	4,682	10.40	1.7	0.9	0.5	25.5	16.7	42.2
933	452,000	4,930	10.91	0.9	0.5	0.2	24.8	20.3	45.1
934	454,000	4,754	10.49	0.4	0.2	0.2	27.2	18.0	45.2
935	455,000	4,936	10.56	0.2	0.0	0.2	32.9	2.7	54.6
936	457,000	5,331	11.68	1.5	0.2	NONE	27.5	18.4	45.9
937	458,000	5,061	11.00	0.2	0.0	0.2	21.8	15.7	37.5
938	458,000	4,970	10.85	0.2	0.4	0.2	24.6	14.5	39.
939	459,000	4,855	10.58	0.9	0.9	0.2	24.3	13.8	38.
940	429,000	5,025	11.71	NONE	NONE	NONE	24.7	0.4	35.1
941	429,000	5,127	11.62	NONE	NONE	NONE	23.2	9.4	32.6
942	429,000	5,256	11.86	0.2	NONE	NONE	21.9	7.4	29.3
943	440,000	5,702	12.55	1.2	NONE	0.2	21.5	9.4	30.9
944	440,000	5,201	11.48	0.2	NONE	NONE	25.0	9.7	34.7
945	443,000	5,292	11.60	0.2	0.4	NONE	22.7	2.0	34.7
946	443,000	4,937	11.14	NONE	NONE	NONE	23.8	7.2	31.0
947	445,000	5,097	11.54	NONE	NONE	NONE	22.5	6.7	29.2
948	445,000	5,787	12.43	NONE	NONE	NONE	22.5	5.8	28.3
949	443,000	4,983	11.25	NONE	NONE	NONE	21.9	7.0	29.0
950	443,000	5,26	11.57	NONE	NONE	NONE	21.8	5.3	27.1
951	443,000	5,61	11.46	NONE	NONE	NONE	21.8	5.3	27.0

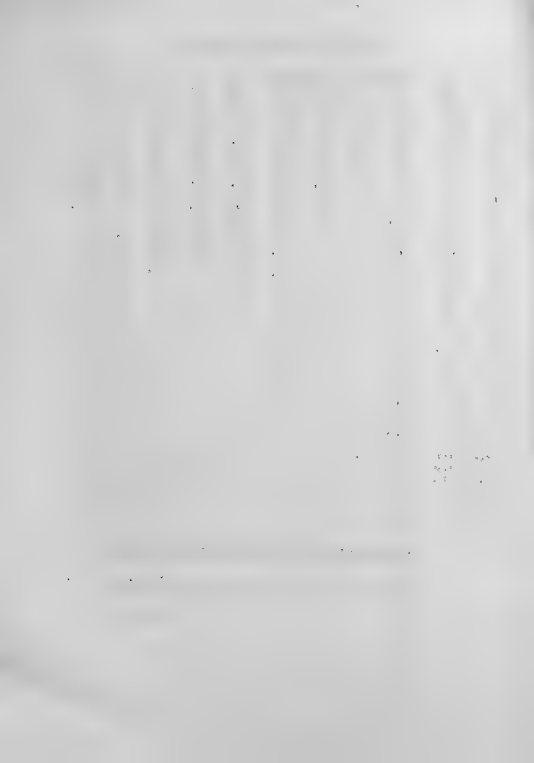


TOTAL DEATHS BY AGE GROUPS 1918-95

YEAR	TOTAL DEATHS	UNDER 18	18 AND UNDER 25	25 AND UNDER 35	TOTAL UNDER 35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 & OVER
1918	8484	1215	433	434	2082	314	780	2308	1754	1245
1919	5534	862	190	186	1238	249	345	1204	1376	1122
1920	5551	994	253	192	1439	220	327	1041	1379	1145
1921	4776	837	136	134	1107	94	248	910	256	1061
1922	5209	822	198	166	1186	232	268	925	1414	1184
1923	5221	756	163	136	1055	196	305	872	1503	1290
1924	5111	746	130	139	1015	199	268	975	1470	1184
1925	5447	746	132	144	1022	206	273	1018	1640	1288
1926	5606	753	187	158	1098	156	277	1015	1618	1442
1927	5296	636	109	112	857	210	277	974	1724	1254
1928	5735	626	156	186	968	245	304	1002	1794	1422
1929	5657	594	104	152	850	192	308	1162	1768	1577
1930	5447	512	83	119	714	188	327	1037	1788	1393
1931	5306	490	64	98	652	172	252	1025	1747	1456
1932	4850	371	41	73	485	128	228	890	1677	1442
1933	5128	356	68	96	520	141	215	914	1775	1563
1934	4921	342	54	54	450	117	92	824	1779	1559
1935	4996	417	46	60	523	117	190	864	1788	1514
1936	5331	332	45	45	422	116	208	861	1892	1832
1937	5256	287	51	61	400	115	202	812	1877	1850
1938	5116	310	29	45	384	86	179	751	1845	1871
1939	5005	303	23	24	350	97	168	704	1777	1909
1940	5207	300	26	33	359	55	168	703	1934	1988
1941	5127	318	30	34	382	62	138	639	1948	1958
1942	5256	352	25	36	413	50	151	682	1935	2025
1943	5702	367	24	44	435	66	148	660	2074	2313
1944	5201	375	24	29	428	67	113	618	1904	2071
1945	5292	390	24	31	445	75	124	564	1933	2151
1946	5078	416	14	31	461	51	112	561	1817	2083
1947	5238	429	24	33	486	32	98	591	1898	2153
1948	5222	388	22	21	431	29	73	502	1949	2237
1949	5086	389	22	28	439	39	86	472	1825	2231
1950	5209	357	22	24	403	25	84	515	928	2254
1951	5161	379	19	29	427	38	56	495	1855	2290 *

"TOTAL DEATHS" INCLUDES ALL DEATHS IN NEWARK BOTH RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT AS WELL AS DEATHS OF NEWARKERS AT SOMO AND VERONA.

* 44.4% (HIGHEST EVER)



DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY CAUSE AND COLOR - 1950-1951

2

	TOTAL				NEGRO			
	1950 RATE	1950 DEATHS	1951 RATE	1951 DEATHS	1950 RATE	1950 DEATHS	1951 RATE	1951 DEATHS
TOTAL - ALL CAUSES	11.5	5161	11.6	5213	16.5	826	16.9	845
INFANTILE PARALYSIS	0.2	1	0.2	1	-	-	-	-
TETANUS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUMPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERYSIPELAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEASLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCARLET FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIPHTHERIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INFLUENZA	0.7	3	0.2	1	-	-	-	-
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL (CER. SPIN)	0.4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER EPIDEMIC DISEASES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUBERCULOSIS OF LUNGS	32.1	142	41.6	184	26.0	63	154.0	77
TUBERCULOSIS MENINGITIS	2.7	12	1.6	7	18.0	9	14.0	7
OTHER TUBERCULOSIS	3.4	15	4.1	18	22.0	11	26.0	13
CANCER, MALIGNANT TUMOR	79.5	795	78.6	791	84.0	92	104.0	52
SIMPLE MENINGITIS	1.8	8	2.5	11	8.0	4	11.0	5
APOPLEXY-SOFT. OF BRAIN	90.1	399	96.4	428	88.0	44	148.0	74
ORGANIC HEART DISEASE	470.4	1805	420.3	1862	414.0	207	386.0	193
BRONCHITIS	2.0	9	1.6	7	2.0	1	6.0	3
PNEUMONIA, LOBAR	12.0	53	16.9	75	22.0	11	34.0	17
PNEUMONIA, BRONCHO	15.8	70	19.9	88	34.0	17	46.0	23
OTHER RESPIRATORY DIS.	25.3	112	22.3	99	26.0	13	48.0	24
STOMACH (CANCER EXCEPTED)	9.5	42	5.0	22	10.0	5	-	-
DIARRHOEA (UNDER 5 YRS)	0.5	2	1.8	8	2.0	1	6.0	3
APPENDICITIS & TYPHILITIS	1.0	6	1.4	6	4.0	2	2.0	1
HERNIA, INTEST. OBSTRUCT.	9.9	41	7.0	31	18.0	9	8.0	4
CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER	15.6	69	16.0	71	14.0	7	14.0	7
BRIGHT'S DIS. & NEPHRITIS	68.5	259	55.5	246	114.0	57	88.0	44
DIS. OF WOMEN (NOT CANCER)	0.2	1	0.5	2	-	-	4.0	2
PUERPERAL SEPTICAEMIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PUERPERAL DISEASES	0.6	7	2.7	12	2.0	1	12.0	6
CONG. DEBILITY & HALT.	72.7	322	66.1	293	166.0	83	168.0	84
OLD AGE	1.8	8	4.3	19	6.0	3	-	-
ACCIDENT	43.1	191	43.8	194	66.0	43	84.0	42
HOMICIDE	5.9	26	4.3	19	28.0	14	28.0	14
SUICIDE	8.8	39	13.3	59	10.0	5	8.0	4
ILL-DEFINED CAUSES	14.4	64	19.3	59	40.0	20	26.0	13
ALL OTHER CAUSES	148.5	658	135.0	597	208.0	104	186.0	93

DEATHS - CERTAIN CAUSES IN AGE GROUPS - 1951

CAUSES OF DEATH	TOTAL	UNDER 5		5 TO 24		25 TO 44		45 TO 64		65 & OVER	
	DEATHS	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%
TOTALS	5161	427	8.3	94	1.8	495	9.6	1855	35.9	2290	44.4
DEATHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIARRHOEAL DIS.	2	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARLY INFANCY	322	322	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INFLUENZA	3	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	2	66.7	-	-
PNEUMONIA	129	33	26.8	2	1.6	12	9.7	41	33.4	35	28.5
BRONCHITIS	9	-	-	1	1.1	1	11.1	3	33.3	4	44.5
PULMONARY T.B.	142	-	-	7	4.9	46	32.4	68	47.9	71	14.8
BRIGHT'S DIS.	259	1	0.4	8	3.1	30	1.6	85	32.8	135	52.1
CANCER	795	-	-	5	1.6	70	8.8	306	48.6	334	42.0
APOPLEXY	399	-	-	1	0.3	2	3.0	52	38.1	234	58.6
ORGANIC HEART	1805	2	0.1	9	0.5	17	6.5	678	37.6	999	55.3
ACCIDENTS	191	7	3.7	10	5.3	34	17.8	61	31.9	79	41.3



DEATHS BY SPECIAL CAUSES - 1940 - 1951

3

	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
TOTAL - ALL CAUSES	5161	5213	5086	5222	5238	5078	5292	5201	5702	5256	5127
INFANTILE PARALYSIS	1	4	5	2	-	4	7	3	-	2	3
TYPHOID FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
ERYSIPELAS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEASLES	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	4	1
TETANUS	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCARLET FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
MUMPS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIPHTHERIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	3	4
INFLUENZA	3	1	-	4	4	4	7	12	23	5	19
EPIDEM. MENING. (CRSP)	2	-	4	2	3	7	11	17	27	5	1
OTHER EPIDEMIC DIS.	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
T. B. OF LUNGS	142	184	188	214	239	229	225	237	266	261	235
T. B. MENINGITIS	12	7	10	8	8	13	11	4	7	11	13
OTHER TUBERCULOSIS	15	18	13	10	12	19	11	16	21	16	26
CANCER & ALIQ. TUMOR	795	791	795	780	781	735	708	708	655	601	660
SIMPLE MENINGITIS	8	11	6	8	9	9	15	22	7	25	13
APOPLEXY-SOFT, BAIN	399	428	470	485	490	463	486	421	431	425	415
ORGANIC HEART DIS.	1805	1862	1728	1804	1724	1663	1764	1744	1975	1756	1530
BRONCHITIS	9	7	5	10	9	10	6	8	5	11	5
LOBAR PNEUMONIA	53	75	57	55	71	93	105	114	166	144	125
BRONCHO PNEUMONIA	70	88	94	78	89	96	111	120	162	102	119
OTHER RESPIRATORY DIS.	112	99	92	103	111	113	81	68	34	84	167
DISEASES OF STOMACH	42	22	43	33	25	19	32	34	48	34	30
DIARRHOEA (UNDER 5)	2	8	11	2	13	3	10	23	15	12	13
APPENDIC. & TYPHILITIS	6	6	19	7	11	19	29	25	31	34	45
HERNIA & INTEST. OBST.	41	31	40	36	39	36	44	62	75	67	50
CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER	69	71	59	77	55	51	49	48	40	34	47
BRIT'S DIS. & NEPHRITIS	259	246	249	276	281	245	274	271	276	223	222
DIS. OF WOMEN (NOT CANCER)	1	2	1	4	5	7	7	7	7	10	4
PUERPERAL SEPTICAEMIA	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	-	4	2	5
OTHER PUERPERAL DISEASES	7	10	14	10	11	14	14	9	14	20	21
CONG. DEF. & HALF.	322	293	301	317	337	331	285	278	257	262	243
OLD AGE	8	19	6	17	19	13	18	29	46	30	43
ACCIDENTS	191	194	174	212	200	234	271	270	304	271	235
HOMICIDES	26	19	28	29	23	28	13	18	22	22	19
SUICIDES	39	59	46	54	51	42	47	42	55	66	55
ILL-DEFINED	64	60	36	44	63	54	79	32	30	42	51
ALL OTHER CAUSES	658	598	573	536	543	577	564	557	582	571	708
RATE PER 1000 POP.	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.1	11.6	11.5	12.6	11.9	11.6

TUBERCULOSIS STATISTICS -- WHITE AND COLORED

YEAR	POPULATION (1930)			REPORTED CASES		DEATHS		MORB. D. TY RATE		MORTAL TY RATE	
	TOTAL	WHT	COL	WHT	COL	WHT	COL	WHITE	COLORED	WHITE	COLORED
1920	44	397	17	589	201	458	80	420.0	182.0	115.3	470.2
1922	432	415	17	1044	44	352	74	251.3	822.0	84.4	472.0
1924	446	424	22	749	148	377	76	70.7	672.0	73.1	345.4
1926	460	433	27	780	229	321	97	180.	848.0	74.	359.2
1928	474	442	32	744	215	376	105	161.6	671.0	69.2	328.1
1930	440	402	38	681	309	262	178	159.4	813.0	65.	468.4
1932	450	410	40	532	245	195	165	129.7	612.6	47.6	412.5
1934	454	414	40	447	277	186	24	107.9	542.5	44.9	310.0
1936	457	415	42	429	213	82	163	105.7	507.1	43.6	388.0
1938	458	415	43	395	203	154	131	95.2	472.0	37.	304.6
1940	429	384	45	400	85	169	138	104.1	411	44.0	306.6
1942	429	384	45	474	95	6	125	23.4	433.3	41.9	277.7
1944	440	392	48	371	277	135	119	94.6	431.2	34.4	247.9
1946	443	393	50	262	212	38	122	92.1	424.0	34.8	244.7
1948	445	395	50	313	224	29	103	79.2	448.0	32.7	206.0
1950	443	393	50	278	245	10	98	79.8	493.0	28.0	196.0
1951	443	393	50	260	253	85	83	66.2	506.0	21.6	166.0

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BIRTHS BY ATTENDANT AND PLACE OF DELIVERY, 1915-95

(ALTERNATE YEARS TO SHOW TREND)

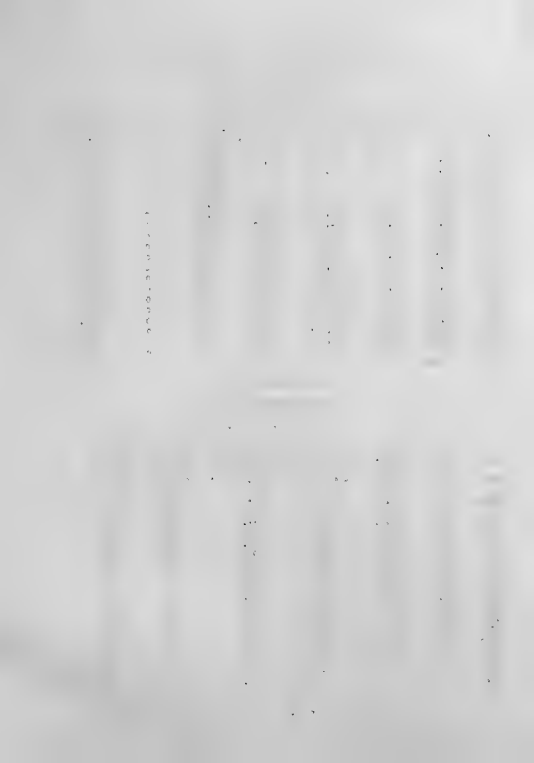
YEAR	TOTAL BIRTHS	NON-RESIDENT BIRTHS	HOSPITAL DELIVERIES	HOME DELIVERIES		NO ATTENDANT	TOTAL BIRTHS DEL'D IN HOSP.
				PHYSICIAN	MIDWIFE		
1915	12,955	238	1,295	4,243	5,414	3	.8%
1917	11,850	381	1,956	4,195	5,696	9	16.5%
1919	11,315	954	-	-	5,146	0	-
1921	11,705	-	-	-	4,470	0	-
1923	11,111	-	-	-	3,552	0	-
1925	10,852	1,258	4,845	3,208	2,799	0	44.6%
1927	7,042	1,246	4,995	2,709	2,338	0	49.7%
1929	9,965	1,822	5,805	2,436	1,724	0	58.3%
1931	9,506	2,137	6,824	1,491	1,151	0	71.8%
1933	7,897	1,703	6,195	986	716	0	76.4%
1935	7,638	1,812	6,076	1,047	515	0	79.5%
1937	7,659	1,956	6,682	603	374	0	87.2%
1939	7,950	2,180	7,315	401	234	0	92.7%
1941	9,765	3,162	9,282	325	158	0	95.1%
1943	11,856	3,978	11,230	432	194	0	94.7%
1945	11,254	3,916	10,867	272	115	0	96.6%
1947	14,710	5,226	14,419	211	80	0	98.0%
1949	13,409	4,881	13,174	192	43	0	98.2%
1950	13,174	4,977	12,969	171	34	0	98.4%
1951	14,020	5,701	13,850	133	37	0	98.8%

INFANT MORTALITY BY COLOR

(ALTERNATE YEARS TO SHOW TREND)

YEAR	WHITE INF. MORT. RATE	COL. INF. MORT. RATE	WHITE POST NEONATAL MORT. RATE *	COLORED POST NEONATAL MORT. RATE *	WHITE NEONATAL MORT. RATE	COL. NEONATAL MORT. RATE
1920	81.0	162.4	43.6	96.0	37.4	66.4
1921	67.9	132.4	32.4	79.4	35.5	54.5
1923	65.0	112.4	29.7	66.1	35.3	44.3
1925	61.0	155.1	33.8	89.9	27.2	65.2
1927	54.7	147.5	25.1	59.9	29.6	80.6
1929	49.8	138.7	23.2	70.3	26.6	68.4
1931	46.3	95.5	21.8	45.8	24.5	49.7
1933	39.1	91.1	17.2	42.8	21.9	48.3
1935	52.7	84.8	18.6	45.9	32.1	38.9
1937	34.5	61.5	12.9	37.8	21.6	23.6
1939	36.7	74.8	18.4	32.2	8.3	42.6
1941	28.5	62.6	7.5	21.5	21.1	41.1
1943	27.6	59.6	6.9	31.4	20.7	28.3
1945	31.7	54.6	10.5	20.8	21.2	33.7
1947	25.3	54.5	5.9	11.7	19.4	42.8
1949	22.3	61.9	5.0	17.2	17.3	44.7
1950	22.2	49.7	4.4	9.4	17.8	41.3
1951	23.6	42.1	4.0	17.8	9.6	31.3

* OVER ONE MONTH BUT UNDER ONE YEAR



DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR BY CAUSES - 1918 - 1951

YEAR	MEASLES	BRON- CHITIS	PNEU- MONIA	VENIN- GITIS	DIA- RRHOEA	OTHER CONTAG. DISEASES	EARLY INF. CONG. DEF. PREMATUR.	ALL OTHERS	TOTAL
1918	33	84	56	30	273	83	442	112	123
1919	2	42	87	24	244	27	345	91	862
1920	16	57	143	19	191	66	402	100	994
1921	5	38	83	12	78	27	403	91	837
1922	14	44	128	11	153	22	352	98	822
1923	15	32	94	10	105	21	376	103	756
1924	4	38	106	17	115	24	356	86	746
1925	3	26	99	11	105	23	376	103	746
1926	17	18	142	5	102	6	383	70	753
1927	0	15	91	10	70	28	357	67	636
1928	11	8	97	12	68	19	356	55	626
1929	0	14	121	8	43	28	307	73	594
1930	4	9	95	10	35	10	278	73	512
1931	0	10	86	7	30	21	273	53	490
1932	0	2	67	5	13	12	232	40	371
1933	2	2	75	2	18	10	191	56	356
1934	0	2	52	5	23	2	221	37	342
1935	3	3	59	7	22	6	264	43	417
1936	0	5	51	10	13	9	202	42	332
1937	4	0	47	1	26	6	167	36	287
1938	0	3	40	3	10	10	211	33	310
1939	0	2	28	1	18	6	201	47	303
1940	0	1	26	4	14	0	223	32	300
1941	1	0	23	7	10	5	241	31	316
1942	2	2	41	3	8	2	260	35	352
1943	0	1	41	5	14	5	255	46	367
1944	0	1	43	8	23	3	275	22	375
1945	0	1	56	3	8	3	280	39	390
1946	0	0	44	3	3	4	330	32	416
1947	0	2	30	2	3	2	333	47	429
1948	0	0	26	1	2	1	315	43	388
1949	0	2	37	3	8	1	298	40	389
1950	0	2	28	1	8	0	288	30	357
1951	0	0	26	7	2	1	316	27	379

BIRTHS & INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY WARDS - 1951

WARDS	TOTAL BIRTHS	TOTAL COLORED BIRTHS	% TOTAL BIRTHS COLORED	MIDWIVES BIRTHS	% TOTAL BIRTHS DELIVERED BY MIDWIVES	TOTAL DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR	INFANT MORTALITY RATES
1	422	62	14.7%	0	-	11	26.1
2	240	121	50.4	0	-	13	54.2
3	774	677	87.5	1	1%	39	50.4
4	104	60	57.7	1	1	4	38.5
5	297	35	11.8	5	1.7	5	16.8
6	377	155	41.1		0.3	12	31.8
7	314	219	69.7	2	.6	15	47.8
8	942	73	7.7	4	.4	23	24.4
9	1182	267	22.6	2	.2	29	24.5
10	330	71	21.5	4	1.2	10	30.3
11	519	89	17.1	1	.2	10	19.3
12	364	32	8.8	5	1.4	15	41.2
13	789	21	2.7	2	.3	16	20.3
14	629	257	40.8	4	.6	24	38.2
15	274	116	42.3	1	.4	17	62.0
16	762	158	20.7	4	.5	14	18.4
N.D.	5701	77	1.3	0	-	121	21.2
TOTAL	14020	2550	18.5	37	3%	378	27.0

* UNKNOWN



BIRTHS & DEATHS - BY HARD & COLOR 951

	WARD	POPULATION	DEATHS	CRUDE		BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	DEATHS		INFANT MORT. RATE
				DEATH RATE				UNDER 1 YR.		
TOTAL		27,000	81	6.7		422	15.6	11		26.1
	2	12,700	78	14.8		240	20.0	13		54.2
	3	26,000	368	14.9		774	29.7	39		50.4
	4	7,000	135	19.3		104	14.8	4		36.4
	5	17,700	118	6.9		297	17.5	5		16.5
	6	20,700	222	11.1		377	18.9	12		31.9
	7	14,000	162	11.6		314	22.4	15		47.8
	8	39,700	360	9.2		942	24.2	23		24.4
	9	63,700	558	8.8		1182	18.8	29		24.5
	10	27,000	153	7.6		330	16.5	10		30.3
	11	29,000	276	9.5		519	17.9	10		19.3
	12	21,000	183	8.7		364	17.3	15		41.2
	13	58,000	504	8.7		789	3.6	16		20.3
	14	31,700	270	8.7		629	20.3	24		37.9
	15	3,000	126	9.7		274	21.1	17		62.0
	16	46,000	386	8.4		762	16.6	14		18.3
NON-RESIDENT			912			5701		21		
UNKNOWN			49							
TOTAL		443,000	5,161	11.5		14320	31.6	379		27.0
COLORED	1	1,500	21	14.0		62	41.3	3		48.4
	2	2,200	36	16.4		121	55.0	3		24.8
	3	17,000	275	16.2		677	39.8	35		51.7
	4	1,700	25	25.0		60	60.0	3		51.0
	5	800	6	7.5		35	43.8	1		28.6
	6	2,400	48	20.0		155	64.6	7		45.2
	7	5,400	90	16.7		219	40.6	11		50.2
	8	2,200	28	2.7		73	33.2	3		41.1
	9	3,700	56	18.7		267	89.0	8		29.9
	10	900	25	13.1		71	37.2	5		71.4
	11	1,500	29	19.3		89	59.3	2		22.5
	12	400	4	10.0		32	80.0	1		31.3
	13	500	6	12.0		21	42.0	-		-
	14	5,200	84	6.2		257	49.4	12		46.6
	15	3,500	34	9.7		116	33.1	7		61.3
	16	500	30	20.0		158	105.3	3		18.9
NON-RESIDENT			24			77		5		
UNKNOWN			5							
TOTAL		57,700	824	16.5		2590	51.8	89		42.1
WHITE	1	25,500	10	6.3		360	4.1	8		22.2
	2	9,800	42	4.5		119	12.1	10		84.0
	3	9,000	113	12.6		97	3.8	4		41.2
	4	1,000	110	18.3		44	7.3	1		22.8
	5	16,200	112	6.9		262	6.2	4		15.1
	6	7,600	174	9.9		222	12.6	5		22.5
	7	8,600	72	8.4		95	11.0	4		42.1
	8	36,800	332	9.0		861	23.6	20		23.0
	9	60,000	502	8.4		905	15.3	21		22.9
	10	18,100	28	7.1		259	14.3	5		27.6
	11	27,500	247	9.0		430	15.6	8		18.6
	12	27,600	79	8.7		332	16.1	14		42.2
	13	57,500	498	8.7		768	13.4	16		20.8
	14	25,800	186	7.2		372	4.4	12		32.3
	15	9,400	92	9.7		58	6.6	10		10.5
	16	44,500	356	8.0		604	13.6	11		24.7
NON-RESIDENT			888			5904		116		
UNKNOWN			44							
TOTAL		393,000	4335	11.0		14,400	29.1	269		23.5

TUBERCULOSIS BY WARD (1951) - MORBIDITY & MORTALITY

(NOTE) THE HIGHEST RATES ARE IN THE 2ND, 3RD, 4TH, 7TH AND 14TH WARDS, WHERE THE WORST SLUMS ARE LOCATED OR WHERE POPULATION IS MAINLY OF THE TRANSIENT "CHEAP ROOMING HOUSE" TYPE.

WARD	POPULATION (ESTIMATED)			REPORTED CASES			TOTAL MORBIDITY RATE PER CM	DEATHS			TOTAL MORTALITY RATE PER CM
	WHITE	COLOR	TOTAL	WHITE	COL.	TOTAL		WHITE	COL.	TOTAL	
1	25500	1500	27000	12	6	18	67	5	2	7	26
2	9800	2200	12000	25	15	40	333	4	7	11	92
3	9700	17000	26000	6	85	91	346	1	28	29	112
4	6000	000	7000	20	9	29	414	12	3	15	214
5	16200	800	17000	10	8	18	106	3	2	5	29
6	17600	2400	20000	4	13	17	85	5	4	9	45
7	8600	5400	14000	5	20	25	179	1	8	9	64
8	36800	2270	39000	22	9	31	79	6	1	7	18
9	60100	3000	63000	38	22	60	95	8	8	16	25
10	18100	1900	20000	4	5	9	45	5	3	8	40
11	27500	1500	29000	14	2	16	55	2	0	2	7
12	20600	400	21000	16	4	20	95	6	0	6	29
13	57500	570	58000	26	2	28	48	8	1	9	16
14	25800	5200	31000	17	36	53	170	7	7	14	45
15	9500	3500	13000	9	5	14	100	2	6	8	62
16	44500	1500	46000	13	7	20	43	4	3	7	15
NR				19	5	24		5	1	6	
LNK.									1	1	
TOTAL	393000	50000	443000	260	253	513	115	85	84	169	38.1

* FIGURE INCLUDES 1 DEATH (YELLOW RACE)

INFANT MORTALITY RATES (1ST DAY-1ST MO. ETC.)

1914 - 1951 (EVERY 3RD YR)

YEAR	UNDER 1-DAY	OVER ONE DAY BUT UNDER WK.	UNDER 1-WK.	OVER ONE WEEK BUT UNDER 1 MO.	UNDER 1-MO.	OVER ONE MONTH BUT UNDER YR.	UNDER 1-YR.
1914	-	-	-	-	36.9	59.9	96.8
1917	-	-	-	-	38.9	48.9	87.8
1920	-	-	-	-	38.7	46.0	84.7
1923	-	-	-	-	36.0	32.0	68.0
1926	-	-	-	-	35.5	36.4	71.9
1929	-	-	-	-	31.2	28.4	59.6
1932	-	-	-	-	25.5	16.7	42.2
1934	11.9	9.5	21.4	5.8	27.2	18.0	45.2
1937	9.7	6.7	16.3	5.5	21.8	15.7	37.5
1940	12.4	8.4	20.8	3.9	24.7	10.4	35.1
1943	9.2	8.3	17.6	3.8	21.5	9.4	30.9
1946	11.6	2.3	21.2	2.6	23.8	7.2	31.0
1949	8.6	10.0	18.6	3.4	21.9	7.1	29.0
1950	8.7	9.7	18.4	3.3	21.8	5.3	27.1
1951	12.4	8.7	19.1	2.6	21.8	5.3	27.0

* BREAKDOWN UNDER ONE MONTH NOT RECORDED UNTIL 1934

$$1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n = 1 - \frac{1}{2^{n+1}} = 1 - \frac{1}{2^{10+1}} = 1 - \frac{1}{2^{11}} = 1 - \frac{1}{2048} = \frac{2047}{2048}$$

SANITARY DIVISION

18

CHRISTOPHER C. NUGENT, JR. - ASST. HEALTH OFFICER -- JOHN F. LYNCH, CHIEF SAN. INSPECTOR
EDWARD A. SMITH, CHIEF INSP. FUMIGATION

THE FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE SANITARY DIVISION WHICH SUPERVISES ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION AND FUMIGATION. FOR ROUTINE COMPLAINT INSPECTION, THE CITY IS DIVIDED INTO 5 DISTRICTS WITH A MOTORCYCLE INSPECTOR FOR EACH. THE FOLLOWING LIST ILLUSTRATES THE TYPE OF COMPLAINTS AND THE NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS. DURING THE YEAR IT WAS NECESSARY FOR OUR INSPECTORS TO MAKE 1550 COMPLAINT INVESTIGATIONS WHICH WERE NOT JUSTIFIED.

MISCELLANY

CASES ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION	63	NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS	47
HOURS IN COURT	122	PROCESSES SERVED (FORMAL SUMMONS)	3
BIRTH CERTIFICATE PACKS, DEL'D	30	HEARING CASES SCHEDULED	160
COMPLAINTS REF. TO OTHER CITY DEPTS.	108	NO CAUSE COMPL. REC'D & INVESTIGATED	1550
VISITS OWNERS/AGTS OF REAL ESTATE	173		

SANITARY COMPLAINTS

	BOOK COMPLT.	ORIG. INSP.	REINSP.	TOTALS
PUBLIC EXHIBITIONS	1	1		2
ANIMALS (DOGS, CHICKENS, ETC.)	841	3679	514	5034
BABY STATIONS		6		6
BARBER SHOPS	1	4		5
BATHING POOLS AND BATHS	9	15	3	27
BEAUTY PARLORS	2	1	1	4
CHICKEN SLAUGHTER HOUSES	1	5		6
CEMETERIES	1	1		2
DWELLINGS	3139	14653	1945	19797
HOTELS	3	17	6	26
HOUSING PROJECTS	52	197	44	293
ICE CHOCKS	16	50	18	84
LODGING HOUSES	2	15	5	22
ORPHAN ASYLUMS	1	5		6
PET SHOPS	14	56	15	85
PUBLIC DUMPS	3	19	13	35
PUBLIC STREETS	2	2	8	12
R.R. STATIONS & BUS TERMINALS	3	15	3	21
ROOMING HOUSES	375	1444	228	2047
SCHOOLS	3	21	1	25
STORES	20	72	15	107
STABLES	1	5		6
TENEMENTS - OVER 8 FAMILIES	1115	4760	603	6566
THEATRES	60	156	47	263
VACANT LOTS	147	165	87	399
VEHICLES	52	57	23	132
WAREHOUSES	3	15		18
TOTALS	5935	25452	3653	35040

NUISANCES, NOTICES AND ABATEMENTS

DURING THE YEAR OUR COMPLAINT SECTION FOUND 5,790 DIFFERENT NUISANCE CONDITIONS; SERVED NOTICES ON EACH, AND HAVE ALREADY SUCCEEDED IN BRINGING ABOUT ABATEMENTS IN 4,572 OF THOSE CASES. OUTSTANDING AMONG NUISANCES FOUND WERE:

701 - INSUFFICIENT HEAT OR DEFECTIVE HEATING EQUIPMENT	970 - DOG AND CAT CONDITIONS, SUCH AS BARKING, BITING, UNLICENSES OR CAUSING A NUISANCE.
424 - INSUFFICIENT GARBAGE AND REFUSE CANS	62 - INSUFFICIENT WATER TOILETS OR DEFECTIVE PLUMBING
166 - INSANITARY HOUSEKEEPING	628 - DEFECTIVE ROOF GUTTERS AND WINDOWS
76 - EXCESSIVE NOISE	50 - SEWAGE OBSTRUCTION OR ACCUMULATIONS
99 - OVERCROWDING	826 - ACCUMULATIONS OF GARBAGE-REFUSE-EXCREMENT
314 - VERMIN AND INSECT INFESTATION	
144 - WEED ACCUMULATION	

LICENSES AND PERMITS

THIS DIVISION MADE NECESSARY INSPECTION BEFORE GRANTING FOLLOWING TYPES OF PERMITS AND LICENSES, ICE, REFUSE, POULTRY, SLAUGHTER HOUSE, CHICKEN AND ANIMAL PERMITS.

$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{4}$

[illegible]

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x}$

SLUM CLEARANCE BUILDING REHABILITATION

IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION COMPLAINT WORK, THIS DIVISION CONTINUED AND INTENSIFIED AN AGGRESSIVE CAMPAIGN IN OUR WORST SLUM SECTIONS OF THE CITY. WE ARE USING THE BULK OF OUR DIVISION INSPECTORS AND SEVERAL INSPECTORS BORROWED FROM OTHER DIVISIONS. IN THOSE SECTIONS EVERY STRUCTURE AND EVERY RESIDENT UNIT IS INSPECTED, CONDITIONS NOTED, AND NOTICES SERVED ON VIOLATIONS. THERE WAS SOME DELAY IN MAXIMUM RESULTS INASMUCH AS MANY OWNERS OF SLUM PROPERTY APPEALED LOWER COURT CONVICTIONS, BUT FORTUNATELY THEIR APPEALS WERE LOST SO THAT IMPROVEMENT SHOULD BE SPEEDIED UP. A NEW HOUSING ORDINANCE, GREATLY INCREASING OUR JURISDICTION IN THIS WORK, HAD BEEN ADOPTED AND IT WAS CONVICTIONS UNDER THIS ORDINANCE MOSTLY WHICH THE OWNERS APPEALED.

DURING THE YEAR WE COMPLETED INSPECTION OF 910 STRUCTURES IN THE SLUM AREAS WHICH INCLUDED 3,707 SEPARATE FAMILY UNITS AND ALSO MADE 53,560 REINSPECTIONS.

VIOLATIONS FOUND	14,375	VOLUNTARY ABATEMENTS	1,062
ABATEMENTS--		ABATEMENTS--	
RESULT OF HEARINGS	2,482	RESULT OF COURT ACTION	2,901
TOTAL ABATEMENTS -- 6,445			

TO ILLUSTRATE THE MULTIPLICITY OF VIOLATIONS IN INDIVIDUAL PREMISES, 317 CASES WERE TURNED IN FOR PROSECUTIONS INVOLVING 2,788 VIOLATIONS OR AN AVERAGE OF 9 VIOLATIONS IN EACH CASE. OF THE 310 BUILDING INSPECTIONS:

3 - WERE UNFIT	3 - WERE RECOMMENDED FOR DEMOLITION
183 - NEEDED MAJOR REPAIRS	523 - NEEDED MINOR REPAIRS
198 - WERE IN GOOD CONDITION	128 - HAD NO VIOLATIONS AT ALL

TYPE OF VIOLATION -- OF THE 14,012 VIOLATIONS FOUND, THE FOLLOWING WERE THE MOST FREQUENT:

6,187 - DEFECTIVE INTERIOR CONSTRUCTION	1,783 - PAINTING AND WALLPAPER
1,000 - DEFECTIVE PLUMBING	998 - DEFECTIVE EXTERIOR CONSTRUCTION
566 - FIRE AND ACCIDENT HAZARDS	323 - INSECT AND RODENT INFESTATION
504 - INSUFFICIENT WATER OR TOILETS	622 - WASTE ACCUMULATION

FUMIGATION AND PEST CONTROL

THE USE OF HYDRO-CYANIC GAS FUMIGATION IS SO EFFICIENT FOR COMPLETE EXTERMINATION OF VERMIN AND RODENTS, THAT WE CONSIDER IT ESSENTIAL ESPECIALLY IN COMMERCIAL FOOD PROTECTION. FOR THAT REASON, AN ORDINANCE WAS ADOPTED SOME YEARS AGO, WHICH REQUIRES THE LICENSING OF ALL SUCH FUMIGATORS, AND INDIVIDUAL PERMITS WITH SUPERVISION OF THIS DEPARTMENT OF EACH JOB. A WRITTEN EXAMINATION IS REQUIRED TO SECURE A LICENSE.

TOTAL FUMIGATIONS	285	RUMMAGE SALE FUMIGATIONS	208
FOOD PLANT FUMIGATIONS	2	INSPECTIONS - RODENTS & INSECTS	367
DEMOLITION OF STRUCTURES (INSP.)	9	INSPECTIONS - CITY & PRIV. DUMPS	12
TOTAL NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS	388	FACTORY FUMIGATIONS	25
VAULT FUMIGATIONS	48	FREIGHT CAR FUMIGATIONS	2
WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED TO EXTERMINATE 367			

THE USE OF WARFARIN FOR THE CONTROL OF NORWAY AND ROOF RATS AS WELL AS HOUSE MICE IS CONSIDERED BY THIS DEPARTMENT AS A USEFUL AND EFFECTIVE POISON WHEN PROPERLY USED. IT MUST BE INGESTED IN SMALL QUANTITIES OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL DAYS TO PRODUCE DEATH. ATTRACTIVE BAITS CONTAINING WARFARIN ARE READILY ACCEPTABLE BY RATS AND MICE AND THERE IS LITTLE INDICATION THAT THEY DEVELOP A SIGNIFICANT AVERSION OR TOLERANCE TO REPEATED FEEDING ON THE POISON. WHILE THIS POISON PROVIDES ONE OR MORE USEFUL TOOLS FOR RODENT CONTROL, IT MUST BE BORNE IN MIND THAT PERMANENT SOLUTION OF THE RAT MENACE STILL REQUIRES STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF FOOD AND SHELTER ELIMINATION. SANITATION, RAT-PROOFING AND REDUCTIIONAL CONTROL BY VARIOUS MEANS ALL REQUIRE CONSTANT APPLICATION.

THIS POISON PROBABLY WOULD KILL ANY WARM-BLOODED ANIMAL IF CONSUMED IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY OVER A PROLONGED PERIOD OF TIME. USED IN THE CONCENTRATION RECOMMENDED FOR RAT AND MOUSE CONTROL (0.025%) THERE IS A MINIMUM OF DANGER TO OTHER ANIMALS. SUCH DANGER IS REDUCED FURTHER BY USE OF BAITS UNATTRACTIVE TO FLESH-EATING ANIMALS AND BY THE USE OF PROTECTIVE BAIT STATIONS WHERE ACCIDENTAL POISONING IS POSSIBLE. BAITS CONTAINING WARFARIN SHOULD NOT BE EXPOSED IN LOCATIONS WHERE THEY MAY BE FOUND AND CONSUMED BY CHILDREN OR IRRESPONSIBLE PERSONS.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Consider the following sequence of numbers:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.
 \end{aligned}$$

The sum of the first 100 natural numbers is 5050. The sum of the first 100 even numbers is 10100. The sum of the first 100 odd numbers is 5050.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 100 = 5050 \\
 & 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 200 = 10100 \\
 & 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 199 = 5050
 \end{aligned}$$

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The following sequence of numbers is given:

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

SANITARY DIVISION (CONTINUED)

THE YEAR ALSO BROUGHT A NEW HOUSING ORDINANCE TO CONTROL DUMPING ON PRIVATE PROPERTY IN THE CITY AND IS NOW IN ENFORCEMENT. THIS ORDINANCE WILL, IN A LARGE MEASURE, TEND TO CONTROL FIRES, ODORS AND VERMIN ON THE CITY DUMPS, WHICH HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF COMPLAINT FOR YEARS. A NEW WEED AND DEBRIS REMOVAL ORDINANCE DESIGNED TO EXPEDITE THE REMOVAL OF OFFENSIVE MATERIAL FROM VACANT LOTS IN THE CITY WAS ALSO ENACTED AND WILL SHOW ITS EFFECTIVENESS NEXT SUMMER WHEN WEED GROWTH REACHES MATURITY. IT IS HOPEO THAT THE REVISION OF OUR SANITARY CODE RECOMMENDED DURING THE YEAR WILL PRODUCE A MODERN COMPILATION OF EXISTING ORDINANCES TOGETHER WITH THE AMENDMENTS RECOMMENDED THERETO.

POISONOUS WEED ELIMINATION

THE DIVISION CONTINUED THE POISONOUS WEED ELIMINATION DURING THE YEAR IN COOPERATION WITH THE SHADE TREE DIVISION. FIVE HUNDRED LOTS WERE TREATED FOR RAGWEED, POISON IVY, AND OTHER POISONOUS WEED GROWTH USING SIXTY GALLONS OF 20% 2-4-D. THE TREATMENT WAS CONSIDERED EFFECTIVE SINCE FEW COMPLAINTS ABOUT WEED GROWTH WERE REGISTERED

* * * * *

RABIES CONTROL

DR. H. A. TARBELL, CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST

ALL BITE CASES ARE INVESTIGATED BY A SANITARY INSPECTOR ASSIGNED TO THE BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY. BITING DOGS ARE QUARANTINED ON THE PREMISES. IF ON RE-INSPECTION, 10 DAYS LATER, THE ANIMAL IS STILL ALIVE AND WELL, IT PROVES THAT THE ANIMAL WAS FREE FROM RABIES IN THE INFECTIOUS STAGE AT THE TIME OF BITING, AND THE INDIVIDUAL DOES NOT NEED PASTEUR TREATMENT. THIS WORK REQUIRED 5,625 ORIGINAL AND RE-INSPECTIONS AND VISITS TO RELEASE DOGS FROM QUARANTINE. DURING THE YEAR, 33 DOGS FROM NEWARK AND OUT-OF-TOWN WERE EXAMINED AND FOUND TO BE NEGATIVE FOR RABIES. THIS WAS A MARKED REDUCTION FROM 1946 WHEN 34 NEWARK DOGS WERE PROVEN TO BE RABID AND 1947 WHEN WE FOUND 3 NEWARK RABID DOGS. IT IS THE FOURTH YEAR WITHOUT RABIES IN NEWARK. IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT OUR LOCAL ORDINANCE REQUIRES DOGS AT LARGE TO BE EITHER LEASHED OR MuzzLED, 2,370 DOG AND OTHER ANIMAL BITES WERE REPORTED AND INVESTIGATED. THESE INCLUDED 34 BITES BY CATS, 28 OTHER ANIMALS AND 7 HUMAN BITES.

<u>SUMMARY</u>	BITES INVESTIGATED -- 2,370	NEWARK DOG BRAINS EXAMINED - 24 (ALL
		OUT-OF-TOWN " " = 9 (NEG.
	TOTAL VISITS - 5,625	PASTEUR TREATMENT GIVEN - NONE

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION

CHARLES W. AGUIRE, CHIEF INSPECTOR

THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION, CONTINUED TO CARRY OUT THE VARIOUS ACTIVITIES NECESSARY TO ASSURE GOOD HEALTH AMONG THE NUMEROUS INDUSTRIES IN THE CITY. INCLUDED AMONG THESE, WERE INSPECTIONAL VISITS, ENGINEERING STUDIES AND DETERMINATIONS AND NURSING VISITS.

A TOTAL OF 9,716 VISITS WERE MADE. THIS TOTAL INCLUDED 6,810 INSPECTIONAL VISITS, 1,92 VISITS BY THE DIVISION'S TWO NURSES, 714 VISITS BY THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE ENGINEER. IN ADDITION, SIX MULTIPHASIC SCREENING PROJECTS AND ONE COMMUNITY PROJECT WERE CARRIED OUT. AS A RESULT OF THESE PROJECTS, 7,320 INDIVIDUALS WERE X-RAYED, 1,648 WERE BLOOD-TYPED AND SERO-DIAGNOSED FOR SYPHILIS, AND 2,075 PERSONS WERE SCREENED FOR EVIDENCE OF DIABETES. OF THE LATTER, 865 WERE BLOOD SPECIMENS AND 1,210 WERE SPECIMENS OF URINE.

THE DIVISION'S ACTIVITIES WERE CURTAILED SOMEWHAT AS FAR AS INSPECTIONAL VISITS WERE CONCERNED DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE DIVISION WAS SHORT FIVE OF ITS NORMAL COMPLEMENT OF TWELVE INSPECTORS WHO WERE AIDING IN SLUM CLEARANCE. THIS NECESSITATED A REDUCTION IN SELF-INITIATED INSPECTIONS; EMPHASIS, THEREFORE, BEING PLACED ON COMPLAINTS AND THEIR FOLLOW-UP. HOWEVER, IT IS HOPED THAT EARLY IN THE ENSUING YEAR OF 1952, THIS FUNCTIONING PART OF THE DIVISION'S PERSONNEL WILL BE INCREASED TO ITS NORMAL COMPLEMENT OF TWELVE INSPECTORS, THEREBY MAKING AVAILABLE AN INSPECTOR IN EACH OF THE RESPECTIVE DISTRICTS WHICH ARE USED TO COVER INDUSTRIES IN THE ENTIRE CITY.

LISTED DIRECTLY BELOW IS A STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES:

TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS - 9,716

INSPECTIONAL ACTIVITIES DURING 1951 - (TOTAL VISITS 6,810)

COMPLAINT INSPECTIONS	366	ABATEMENTS	275
ORIGINAL INSPECTIONS	4382	WRITTEN NOTICES	147
REINSPECTIONS	583	VERBAL NOTICES	213
TOTAL INSPECTIONS	5331	TOTAL NOTICES	360
VIOLATIONS FOUND	354		

MEDICAL AND NURSING ACTIVITIES - (TOTAL VISITS 1,192)

INDUSTRIAL MEDICAL SURVEYS	51	REQUEST VISITS	52
RECOMMENDATIONS GIVEN	20	RECOMMENDATIONS	134
FOLLOW-UP VISITS	84	LITERATURE DISTRIBUTED	17880

ENGINEERING INVESTIGATIONS - 714

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SURVEYS	43	VERBAL NOTICES	2
INSPECTIONS	440	INTERVIEWS	70
RE-INSPECTIONS	149	COMPLAINTS	78
WRITTEN NOTICES	14	COURT CASES	14

GROUP EXAMINATIONS - MULTIPHASIC SCREENING

SERO-DIAGNOSIS OF SYPHILIS	1648
BLOOD TYPING	865
DIABETIC SCREENING - BLOOD	665
" " URINES	1210
POTENTIAL DIABETICS	218
CHEST X-RAYS	7320
SUSPECTS REFERRED FOR FOLLOW-UP	736

VETERINARY DIVISION

23

DR. W. J. HUGHES, CHIEF VETERINARIAN -- DR. JOHN J. DEVINE, ASST. CHIEF VETERINARIAN

THIS DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INSPECTION OF ABATTOIRS, BOLOGNA KITCHENS, BUTCHER SHOPS, FISH MARKETS, POULTRY MARKETS AND ALL OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE MEAT, FISH AND POULTRY ARE SOLD, HANDLED OR PROCESSED. IT ALSO INSPECTS THE COMMISSARIES OF RESTAURANTS, LUNCH ROOMS AND HAMBURGER STANDS, MEAT AND FISH TRUCKS AND LOADING PLATFORMS, AND POULTRY AND MEAT FREIGHT AND EXPRESS CARS. IT ALSO CHECKS ALL DELIVERIES TO CITY HOSPITAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS.

THE DIVISION'S FUNCTIONS ARE CARRIED OUT BY A STAFF OF VETERINARIANS AND TRAINED MEAT INSPECTORS, ALL LICENSED BY THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY TO PERFORM SUCH DUTIES.

ALL MEATS OFFERED FOR SALE IN NEWARK MUST BE SLAUGHTERED EITHER UNDER FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION, OUR OWN VETERINARIANS, OR LOCAL VETERINARIANS OF OUTSIDE COMMUNITIES WHERE APPROVED ADEQUATE INSPECTION IS MAINTAINED.

PERIODIC INSPECTIONS ARE MADE OF LOCAL PET SHOPS AS BIRDS AND ANIMALS CAN BE A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF DISEASES TRANSMISSIBLE TO HUMANS.

DURING 1951, MORE THAN 297,000 CARCASSES OF CATTLE, SHEEP, CALVES, HOGS AND GOATS WERE INSPECTED AND REINSPECTED. CONDEMNATIONS NUMBERED 281 DURING THE YEAR AND INCLUDED 18 ENTIRE CARCASSES, 4,300 PARTS OF CARCASSES, 132,950 LBS. OF MISCELLANEOUS MEATS, FISH AND PROVISIONS.

	NO.	INSPECTIONS		NO.	INSPECTIONS
BUTCHER SHOPS	643	10,328	ABATTOIRS	8	40
FISH STORES	78	1,162	PET SHOPS	19	265
BOLOGNA PLANTS	55	2,810	CITY INSTITUTIONS	3	308
POULTRY MARKETS	70	1,135	WHOLESALE BEEF HOUSES	45	1425
REFRIGERATION PLANTS	2	180	" FISH "	6	102
PUBLIC MARKETS	78	704	" LIVE POUL.	9	1912
HORSE MEAT MARKETS	4	278	CLAM HOUSES	4	27
TOTAL INSPECTIONS & RE-INSPECTIONS = 20,566					

** **

DIVISION OF SANITARY ENGINEERING

CHARLES A. FARRO, ACTING CHIEF INSPECTOR

THIS DIVISION ISSUES PERMITS FOR ALL PLUMBING INSTALLATIONS AND MAJOR PLUMBING ALTERATIONS. PLANS MUST BE SUBMITTED AND APPROVED BEFORE PERMITS ARE ISSUED. INSPECTIONS ARE THEN MADE TO SEE THAT WORK IS SATISFACTORY. ALL WORK MUST BE DONE BY A MASTER PLUMBER, LICENSED BY THIS DEPARTMENT. WE ALSO SUPERVISE INSTALLATIONS OF AIR CONDITIONING UNITS AND OIL BURNERS. IN ADDITION TO THIS, WE ALSO COOPERATE WITH OTHER DIVISIONS WHERE DEFECTIVE OR INSUFFICIENT WATER AND PLUMBING FIXTURES ARE INVOLVED. WE ALSO HANDLE DIRECTLY, ALL COMPLAINTS OF SUCH CONDITIONS. THERE WERE 2933 SUCH COMPLAINTS DURING THE YEAR AND 2833 NUISANCES WERE FOUND AND ABATED. WE ALSO COLLECT WATER SAMPLES FROM SWIMMING POOLS, DOMESTIC SUPPLIES, AND AT WATER SHEDS.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
PLANS APPROVED - NEW SYSTEMS	142	45	130	181	187	223	204	209	170
PLANS APPROVED - OLD SYSTEMS	562	696	696	1103	868	748	832	770	738
SEWER INSPECTIONS	128	126	127	185	217	133	169	69	48
PLUMBING INSPECTIONS	2190	2165	2352	2910	3295	4000	4176	3599	4744
SPECIAL INSPECTIONS	6792	11029	12718	13965	9355	9493	1455	8343	9876
FINAL PLUMBING INSPECTIONS	728	763	812	1110	973	954	957	969	931
WATER TESTS	153	106	108	210	227	207	263	282	259
SMOKE TESTS	48	3	4	3	11	34	39	30	12
COMPLAINTS RECEIVED	583	1785	3251	2932	2600	3300	2835	2684	2933
VIOLATIONS NOTICES SERVED	205	428	485	574	666	921	906	913	379
NOTICE COMPLIED WITH	175	372	421	542	614	897	893	929	768
NUISANCES ABATED		1055	2170	2487	2510	3307	3107	2796	2803
LAW SUITS INSTITUTED	44	8	17	30	55	88	103	70	95
MASTER PLUMBERS LICENSES ISSUED	401	396	394	412	431	424	435	432	443
CROSS CONNECTIONS DISCONTINUED	12	3	1	22	147	17	52	5	25
WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED	1138	1187	1169	600	851	563	652	437	525
DANCE HALLS INSPECTED	282	282	133	166	171	149	166	166	122

DR. W. H. GARDNER, MEDICAL DIRECTOR -- W. L. S. JENNINGS, CHIEF INSPECTOR

THE CONTAGIOUS DISEASE DIVISION SUPERVISES THE CONTROL AND PREVENTION OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES, EXCEPTING VENEREAL DISEASES AND TUBERCULOSIS. THIS YEAR HAS BEEN OUTSTANDING IN SEVERAL WAYS, PRIMARILY IN MODERNIZATION OF OUR CONTROL MEASURES. THE USE OF PENICILLIN IN OIL (400,000 UNITS) ON CONTACTS TO SCARLET FEVER AND STREP THROAT, HAS RESULTED IN THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF CONTACTS TO SCHOOL OR WORK. DURING THE CONTACTS HAVE BEEN GIVEN ONE GRAM OF SULPHADIAZINE BY MOUTH AND IMMEDIATELY RELEASED. THESE MEASURES HAVE CUT DOWN, TO A GREAT EXTENT, THE LOSS OF TIME FOR WAGE EARNERS AND SCHOOL CHILDREN. IN WHOOPING COUGH, CONTACTS WHO WERE IMMUNIZED MORE THAN THREE YEARS BEFORE MAY BE GIVEN A BOOSTER DOSE AND IMMEDIATELY RETURN TO SCHOOL. IF THE IMMUNIZATION HAS BEEN ONE IN LESS THAN THREE YEARS PRIOR TO EXPOSURE, THE CHILD IS PERMITTED TO RETURN TO SCHOOL AT ONCE. CONTACTS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN IMMUNIZED ARE STILL KEPT OUT OF SCHOOL FOR A PERIOD OF 14 DAYS AFTER THE RELEASE OF THE CASE. THESE MEASURES HAVE GIVEN US NO ADVERSE CRITICISM AND NO LET DOWN IN THE CONTROL OF THESE DISEASES.

JOBBOITY RE CRT	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	11-YR. NORM.	
* DIPHTHERIA	2	0	4	1	0	4	2	5	0	1	0	1	
* SCARLET FEVER	1087	645	401	642	604	496	433	345	482	112	135	482	
TYPHOID FEVER	2	5	8	3	18	2	4	1	0	2	0	3	
PARA TYPHOID	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	
TUBERCULOSIS	612	674	705	585	495	575	528	538	536	526	513	585	
UNDULANT FEVER	5	0	3	1	5	0	1	3	1	3	1	3	
TRICHINOSIS	3	3	5	2	8	5	4	7	3	0	1	3	
LOBAR PNEUMONIA	9	2	952	1145	707	732	686	502	452	458	423	351	707
BRONCHO PNEUMONIA	599	597	739	567	545	623	494	629	654	593	489	599	
EPIDEM. MENING.	4	36	136	118	52	32	21	10	8	9	11	32	
* INFANT. PARALYSIS	18	37	13	29	50	19	17	31	39	49	22	31	
** WHOOPING COUGH	1302	1534	1088	294	765	1089	1373	288	486	761	296	1088	
MEASLES	4255	4105	4987	3142	191	11392	454	6247	5782	2370	3536	4105	
GERMAN MEASLES	6552	379	914	489	261	1583	171	293	893	1957	295	489	
CHICKENPOX	3632	2957	4484	3252	3439	1903	5120	5059	6095	1606	6003	3632	
CHUMPS	1389	578	3094	2384	358	1263	2787	2760	2319	1304	4069	2319	
ERYTHIPLAS	89	92	49	62	53	53	40	28	24	25	9	53	
VINCENTS ANGINA	98	4	428	1173	1568	1207	168	194	1148	455	631	173	
OPHTHALMIA NEON.	58	91	61	47	68	44	46	45	62	5	5	58	
PUPPERAL FEVER	4	0	2	4	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	
DYSENTERY (AMB.)	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	1	2	
TETANUS	2	3	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	2	
INFLUENZA	424	138	194	75	109	57	45	35	32	53	66	75	
MALARIA	0	0	0	56	86	46	9	2	0	4	0	4	

* FLAGCARDED

** ARM BAND REQUIRED

THIS YEAR WE HAD A MARKED INCREASE IN MEASLES, CHICKEN POX AND CHUMPS, AND LIKEWISE DEFINITE DECREASES IN WHOOPING COUGH, GERMAN MEASLES, INFANTILE PARALYSIS, AND BOTH FORMS OF PNEUMONIA. IN 1951 THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 1,676 CASES AGAINST A TOTAL OF 19,258 FOR THE PRECEDING YEAR. THE DECREASE IN PNEUMONIA IS UNDOUBTEDLY DUE TO THE USE OF THE NEW ANTIBIOTICS, THIS PREVENTING MUCH OF THE DISEASE AS A COMPLICATING FACTOR.

THE DROP IN INFANTILE PARALYSIS IS OUTSTANDING WHEN YOU CONSIDER THAT A DEFINITE INCREASE OCCURRED ELSEWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES. IT IS REASONABLE TO BELIEVE THAT WHOOPING COUGH HAS BEEN REDUCED BY OUR IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE DIVISION (CONTINUED)

IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM

THIS DEPARTMENT CONTINUED ITS ENERGETIC CAMPAIGN FOR IMMUNIZATION OF CHILDREN AGAINST DIPHTHERIA, WHOOPING COUGH, TETANUS, AND SMALLPOX. THE CONTAGIOUS DISEASE MADE 7254 HOME CALLS IN ITS FOLLOW-UP PROGRAM URGING IMMUNIZATION. (PRIVATE PHYSICIANS, THE CHILD HYGIENE DIVISION, PAROCHIAL AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ETC. HAVE ALL COOPERATED). FAILURE TO HAVE A CHILD IMMUNIZED HAS BEEN A PROBLEM OF THIS DIVISION, AND WE HAVE STRONGLY URGED THROUGH OUR STAFF OF INSPECTORS, THAT EACH CHILD BE PROMPTLY TREATED. CONTINUAL NEGLECT OR DELINQUENCY, ON THE PART OF THE PARENTS, LEADS TO THE POSSIBILITY OF LEGAL STEPS WHERE OTHER MEASURES FAIL. HOWEVER, THIS PROGRAM WAS WORKED SO WELL THAT IT HAS BEEN UNNECESSARY FOR MANY MONTHS TO EVOKE LEGAL MEASURES. OF NECESSITY, OUR PROGRAM IS LARGELY ONE OF EDUCATION, EXTENDING OVER A PERIOD OF MANY YEARS. THIS PROGRAM BEGINS WITH A CONGRATULATORY LETTER AT THE AGE OF THREE MONTHS, URGING PARENTS TO HAVE THE CHILD PROPERLY IMMUNIZED AT ONCE BY THE PRIVATE PHYSICIAN, OR AT ONE OF THE BABY RECEPTION STATIONS. A CONTINUAL FOLLOW-UP PROGRAM IS CARRIED OUT UNTIL WE ARE CERTAIN THAT THE CHILD HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY IMMUNIZED. INCIDENTALLY, EVERY WHOOPING COUGH CASE IS STUDIED AS TO SEVERITY AND IMMUNIZATION HISTORY. IN 1951 8% OF CASES IMMUNIZED WERE SEVERE, 25% OF UNIMMUNIZED WERE SEVERE.

IMMUNIZATION RECORD (WHOOPING COUGH & DIPHTHERIA)

NOTE OUTSTANDING COOPERATION BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS

WHOOPING COUGH				DIPHTHERIA		
PRIVATE DOCTOR	HEALTH CLINIC	TOTAL		PRIVATE DOCTOR	HEALTH CLINIC	TOTAL
1941	0	4161	4161	2380	2004	4384
1942	177	3697	3874	3798	2296	6094
1943	1095	2819	3914	4593	3074	7667
1944	3653	295	6604	5486	2951	8437
1945	4542	3052	7594	6084	3052	9136
1946	4917	3339	8256	5937	3339	9276
1947	6046	3324	9370	6787	3324	10110
1948	6303	3389	9692	6619	3389	10008
1949	5616	3352	8967	5849	3352	9201
1950	6405	3295	9700	6607	3295	9902
1951	3836	2202	6038	3838	2202	6040

AS MOST OF THESE TREATMENTS ARE UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE, PRACTICALLY ALL THE CHILDREN TREATED IN THE PAST 5 YEARS ARE STILL PRE-SCHOOL (43,767 WHOOPING COUGH), (45,262 DIPHTHERIA). AS THE ESTIMATED POPULATION UNDER 5 IS ABOUT 46,000, IT CAN READILY BE SEEN THAT OUR PROPORTION OF PROTECTED PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN IS ALMOST 100% FOR DIPHTHERIA AND OVER 90% FOR WHOOPING COUGH. AS IN OUR CLINICS, THE BULK OF PRIVATE DOCTOR TREATMENTS ARE WITH COMBINED MATERIAL.

THERE WAS A DECREASE IN TOTAL IMMUNIZATION INASMUCH AS IT WAS DISCONTINUED DURING THE MONTHS OF JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER, BECAUSE CERTAIN MEDICAL WRITERS FELT THAT THIS MIGHT INFLUENCE THE POLIOMYELITIS FREQUENCY. HOWEVER, THIS SEEMS TO BE PROBLEMATIC, AND IT IS EXPECTED THAT WE SHALL CONTINUE OUR IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM WITHOUT LET-UP THROUGH THE SUMMER MONTHS THIS YEAR.

FOOD & DRUG DIVISION

JOSEPH E. CONNELLY, ASST. HEALTH OFFICER - DAVID E. MORGAN, CHIEF INSPECTOR

THIS DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INSPECTION AND CONTROL OF ALL PLACES WHERE FOOD (OTHER THAN MEAT), DRUGS, COSMETICS, ETC., ARE PREPARED OR HANDLED. WE NOT ONLY ENDEAVOR TO SECURE SANITARY HANDLING, BUT ALSO THE PREVENTION OF MISBRANDING OR ADULTERATION, UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF STATE LAWS AND LOCAL ORDINANCES. ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE CITY ITSELF ARE HANDLED BY 60 STRICT INSPECTORS WHO KEEP A CONTINUOUS RECORD OF EVERY ESTABLISHMENT AND MAKE MORE FREQUENT INSPECTIONS OF PLACES WHERE THE HAZARD IS GREATEST, SUCH AS RESTAURANTS AND DELICATESSENS. THESE INSPECTORS ARE IN SECURING ATTENDANCE AT OUR FOOD HANDLERS TRAINING SCHOOL. JURING THE YEAR WE HAVE COOPERATED WITH THE STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT AND THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE IN CASES OF MISBRANDING AND REMOVAL FROM THE MARKET OF DANGEROUS MEDICATIONS. IN ADDITION TO THE LOCAL INSPECTORS, WE HAVE COMPLETED PLANS FOR A MORE COMPLETE CHECKUP ON THE QUALITY OF INGREDIENTS PRODUCED OUTSIDE OF OUR CITY BUT USED IN PREPARATION OF FOODS.

MILK IS NATURALLY A MAJOR ACTIVITY INASMUCH AS THIS CITY USES 6,010,000 QUARTS EACH MONTH. FOR THIS WORK SIX INSPECTORS ARE ASSIGNED TO COVER PROCESSING AND COUNTRY PLANTS, AS WELL AS A REASONABLE PROPORTION OF THE DAIRIES SUPPLYING THEM. OUR MILK SUPPLY AREA INCLUDES 178 PLANTS IN NEW JERSEY AND THREE NEARBY STATES. OUR CREAM SUPPLY COMES FROM AS FAR AS WISCONSIN. OUR SAMPLE WORK FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL EXAMINATION IS CARRIED OUT BY ONE INSPECTOR WHO ALSO INSPECTS ICE CREAM PLANTS AND PLACES MANUFACTURING OTHER FROZEN CONFECTIONS. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT OUT OF 1900 MILK SAMPLES, TOTAL SOLIDS AVERAGED 2.72% AND FAT AVERAGED 3.84% WITH ONLY ONE SAMPLE BELOW STANDARD. THOSE SAME SAMPLES AVERAGED LESS THAN 17,000 BACTERIA PER C.C. IN OTHER WORDS, OUR ENTIRE MILK SUPPLY MET THE REQUIREMENTS EVEN OF CERTIFIED MILK. ONLY 1% OF THESE SAMPLES CONTAINED MORE THAN 170,000 BACTERIA PER C.C. FOLLOWING TABLES ILLUSTRATE TYPE OF WORK CARRIED OUT:

PLACES WHERE FOODSTUFF IS PREPARED OR COOKED			MISCL. OTHER FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS-INSPECTED		
	PLACES	INSPECTIONS		PLACES	INSPECTIONS
RESTAURANTS, LUNCHROOMS	952	4830	TAVERNS	522	2378
" IN TAVERNS	459	1852	CONFECTIONERIES	572	1844
" IN CONFECTION.	246	690	GROCERY & DELICATESSEN	1274	4849
" IN DELICATESSEN.	56	66	PRODUCE	308	694
" IN DRUG STORES	43	136	DRUG STORES	182	420
BAKERIES	662	988	MISCELLANEOUS	575	648
MISCELLANEOUS PLANTS	75	794	SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS		2209
TOTAL INSPECTIONS AND INVESTIGATIONS - 22,512					
NOTICES SERVED	1711		CASES TURNED IN FOR LEGAL ACTION	17	
NOTICES ABATED	1499		HEARINGS ON VIOLATORS	50	
COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATED	368		DISC. FOOD SAMPLES TAKEN	435	

SOME LARGE CONDEMNATIONS DURING YEAR: 1081 PKGS., 548 CANS & 3546 JARS PRESERVED FOODS; 400 PKGS. FROZEN FOODS; 1800 CHOCOLATE BARS; 375 DOZ. ICE CREAM SANDWICHES; 142,000 QTS. MILK

GLACED/SNAG SAMPLES FROM TAVERNS FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION - 609

BACTERIAL SAMPLES TAKEN - 619	STERILE - - - - -	381	- 63%
	COUNTS 1 TO 1,000 - - - - -	95	- 15%
	" 1,001 TO 100,000 - - - - -	121	- 20%
	" OVER 100,000 - - - - -	9	- 1.5%
	SAMPLES SATISFACTORY - - - - -	598	- 98.5%
	AVERAGE COUNT - - - - -	4.00	

COLLI SAMPLES TAKEN - 609	STERILE - - - - -	549	- 73%
	COUNTS 1 TO 1,000 - - - - -	57	- 27%
	" OVER 1,000 - - - - -	1	- 0.1%
	SAMPLES SATISFACTORY - - - - -	606	- 99%
	AVERAGE COUNT - - - - -	17	

COLON INDEX SAMPLES TAKEN - 629	STERILE - - - - -	491	- 85%
	COUNTS 1 TO 50 - - - - -	53	- 5%
	" OVER 50 - - - - -	13	- 1%
	SAMPLES SATISFACTORY - - - - -	544	- 90%
	AVERAGE COUNT - - - - -	44	

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FOOD & DRUG DIVISION (CONTINUED)MILK & DAIRY CONTROL

<u>INSPECTIONS REPORT</u>	<u>INSP.</u>	<u>RE-INSP.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>EXCLUDED</u>
PASTEURIZING PLANTS	147	9	156	4
RECEIVING PLANTS	157	6	163	-
DAIRIES	7070	328	7398	75
MILK CONDEMNED (IN CITY)			142,000 QTS.	
" " (IN COUNTRY)			17,100 QTS.	

<u>MILK SAMPLING</u>	<u>NO. OF SAMPLER</u>	<u>AVE. BACT. PER C. C.</u>	<u>AVE. % BUTTERFAT</u>	<u>AVE. % TOTAL SOLIDS</u>
<u>GRADES OF MILK</u>				
CERTIFIED RAW	14	8,200	12.99	3.92
CERTIFIED PASTEURIZED	14	7,300	12.83	3.88
PREMIUM PASTEURIZED	497	10,800	13.39	4.31
PASTEURIZED	1063	8,900	12.40	3.66
GRAND AVERAGE	1588	9,500	12.71	3.87

ESTIMATED DAILY MILK CONSUMPTION OF NEWARK (PER CAPITA) 1.2 PINTS
 (POPULATION 443,000) DAILY CONSUMPTION 270,820 QTS.

OCCUPATIONAL CLINIC

WILLIAM T. RUMAGE, M.D., PHYSICIAN-IN-CHARGE

M. C. MANNING, OFFICER-MANAGER

BY LOCAL ORDINANCE ALL FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTICS MUST BE PHYSICALLY EXAMINED AND POSSESS HEALTH CARDS. ON MARCH 1, 1935, A NEW PROCEDURE WAS INAUGURATED SO THAT THE FOODHANDLER AND DOMESTIC CARDS ARE GOOD FOR ONE YEAR INSTEAD OF SIX MONTHS AS PREVIOUSLY. UNDER THE NEW ARRANGEMENT EACH NEW FOODHANDLER OR DOMESTIC IS GIVEN A BLOOD TEST FOR SYPHILIS AND A CHEST X-RAY FOR TUBERCULOSIS. THEREAFTER A BLOOD TEST IS MADE EVERY YEAR AND AN X-RAY EVERY TWO YEARS.

A VAGINAL CULTURE IS TAKEN YEARLY ON DOMESTICS AND A VINCENTS ANGINA SMEAR ALSO IS DONE ON FOODHANDLERS AND DOMESTICS IF MOUTH CONDITION INDICATES.

DURING THE YEAR, 22,779 FOODHANDLERS AND 2,734 DOMESTICS RECEIVED HEALTH CARDS. OF THESE 20,033 FOODHANDLERS AND 2,699 DOMESTICS WERE EXAMINED AT OUR CLINIC, THE OTHERS BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS.

THE WORK IS PRIMARILY A CASE-FINDING PROGRAM FOR TUBERCULOSIS AND VENEREAL DISEASE, PLACING UNSUSPECTED CASES THUS FOUND, UNDER TREATMENT. IN ADDITION TO THIS, THE PROCEDURE IMPRESSES FOODHANDLERS WITH THE HAZARDS OF DISEASE SPREAD AND THE VITAL NEED OF PERSONAL HYGIENE.

THERE WERE 4 FOODHANDLER REJECTIONS AND 1 DOMESTIC REJECTION DURING THE YEAR. THERE WERE 775 POSITIVE FOR VINCENTS ANGINA. THERE WERE 22 CASES OF SUSPICIOUS SKIN CONDITIONS GIVEN TEMPORARY CARDS UNTIL CLEARED UP. THE VINCENTS ANGINA CASES WERE ALL REQUIRED TO TAKE DENTAL TREATMENT TO IMMEDIATELY CLEAR UP THE MOUTH CONDITION.

WE REJECT ONLY OPEN POSITIVE CASES OF TUBERCULOSIS (NOT NEGATIVE SPUTA CASES). WE DO NOT REJECT POSITIVE VENEREAL DISEASE CASES AS LONG AS THEY TAKE PROPER TREATMENT. INCIDENTALLY WE HAD 119 CASES OF GONORRHEA AND 87 POSITIVE FOR SYPHILIS AMONG DOMESTICS.

THIS CLINIC COOPERATES WITH THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION BY X-RAYING AND BLOOD-TESTING GROUPS OF EMPLOYEES REFERRED BY THAT DIVISION. SUSPICIOUS X-RAYS ARE REFERRED TO THE CHEST DISEASE DIVISION.

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CITY DISPENSARY

PASCO, L. P. (CHIEF), D.O., MEDICAL RECEIVING OFFICER

MELVIN, RYAN, R.N., DIR., PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING - OSCAR B. STEVENS, CHIEF PHARMACIST

THE CITY DISPENSARY PROVIDES CLINIC TREATMENT FOR MEDICALLY INDIGENT AS WELL AS THOSE ON RELIEF. HOME MEDICAL CARE IS ALSO PROVIDED BY DOCTOR CALLS AND PAID FOR BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT FOR PATIENTS ACTUALLY ON RELIEF AND BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT FOR THOSE NOT ON RELIEF BUT UNABLE TO PAY. THE PATIENT IS GIVEN FREE CHOICE OF PHYSICIAN. THE 1,068 CLINIC TREATMENTS OF THE SICK POOR DO NOT INCLUDE APPROXIMATELY 11,000 VENEREAL DISEASE TREATMENTS, 23,000 TUBERCULOSIS AND CARDIAC EXAMINATIONS AND TREATMENTS, NOR THE EXAMINATION OF 23,000 FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTICS. THAT IS MORE TRULY PREVENTIVE MEDICINE AND IS REPORTED UPON ELSEWHERE HEREIN.

THERE WERE 61,068 FREE TREATMENTS DURING THE YEAR FOR 24,768 DIFFERENT PATIENTS. THIS IS ABOUT THE SAME AS OUR TREATMENT LOAD FOR 1949 AND 1950, BUT FAR HIGHER THAN THE LOW POINT OF 24,000 IN 1945 AND 36,000 IN 1947.

FREE PRESCRIPTIONS FOR PATIENTS AT CLINICS OR VISITED BY PHYSICIANS AT HOME, TOTALLED 45,868 COMPARED WITH 43,111 LAST YEAR. THIS IS ONLY A 2% INCREASE IN NUMBER BUT INCREASED COST OF PRESCRIPTIONS AGREED UPON AMOUNTED TO 35%, FROM \$7103 TO \$9570. THE PHARMACY ALSO SUPERVISES DISTRIBUTION TO CLINICS AND PRIVATE DOCTORS OF FREE IMMUNIZATIONS MATERIAL AND TESTING MATERIAL SUCH AS VACCINE POINTS, TOXOIDS FOR DIPHTHERIA, WHOOPING COUGH AND TETANUS USUALLY COMBINED IN ONE MATERIAL, SICKLE TEST, TYPHOID VACCINE, MEASLES IMMUNE GLOBULIN, TYPHOID, ETC., AS WELL AS SEVERAL THOUSAND BOTTLES OF COD LIVER OIL FOR OUT-REACH-BABY STATIONS.

THE DISPENSARY HAS A SMALL STAFF OF MEDICAL SOCIAL WORKERS WHO CHECK ON ABILITY TO PAY. IN ADDITION TO PERSONAL INTERVIEW OF NEW PATIENTS, SPOT-CHECK HOME VISITS ARE MADE, ESPECIALLY FOR DOCTOR VISITS TO THE HOME. WITH DOCTOR VISITS, WE MUST NATURALLY SEND A PHYSICIAN FIRST, AND IF THE DOCTOR SUGGESTS ABILITY TO PAY, WE INVESTIGATE AND BILL IF NOT ELIGIBLE. NO FUTURE CALLS ARE PAID FOR INELIGIBLES. ABOUT 25% OF THE PATIENTS HANDLED THIS YEAR WERE RELIEF CLIENTS. WHEN THERE IS A DECREASE IN FREE MEDICAL CARE DUE TO IMPROVED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, THERE IS A GREAT REDUCTION IN THE RELIEF GROUP BUT AN INCREASE IN THE MEDICALLY INDIGENT, (NOT TOTALLY INDIGENT BUT WE MUST SUPPLY MEDICAL CARE). IN RECENT YEARS, THE PERCENTAGE OF RELIEF CLIENTS HAS BEEN AS HIGH AS 40%. MANY GRADUATE FROM TOTAL INDIGENCY TO A SLIGHTLY HIGHER STATUS BUT STILL BELOW ABILITY TO PAY FOR MEDICAL CARE.

HOME CARE OF THE SICK - DOCTORS OF PATIENTS' OWN CHOICE MADE 6,935 CALLS OF WHICH 2,825 WERE ON RELIEF AND PAID FOR BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT. THE OTHER 4,110 WERE MEDICALLY INDIGENT AND WERE PAID FOR BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT AT AN AVERAGE COST OF \$3.40 PER VISIT. (\$3.00 FOR DAY CALLS - \$5.00 AFTER 11 P.M.) THE VISITING NURSE ASS'N MADE 5,711 HOME NURSING VISITS FOR THE SICK. OF THESE 27% WERE PAID BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT AND 73% BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT, AT \$2.51 PER CALL.

OUR NEIGHBORHOOD DENTAL CLINICS FOR CHILDREN ONLY NOW TOTAL NINE. THE MAIN DENTAL CLINIC TREATS CHILDREN ON 3 DAYS AND ADULTS 2 DAYS. CHILDREN'S DENTAL TREATMENTS NUMBERED 15,103 FOR BOTH PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN.

CLINIC TREATMENTS	1951	1950	1949		1951	1950	1949
MEDICAL	8328	8642	7917	INSULIN & OTHER INJEC.	2566	2074	2113
SURGICAL	2095	2272	2428	CIRCUMCISION	-	85	282
GYNAECOLOGICAL	2697	3608	3760	TUOR	132	168	128
SKIN	531	749	701	EYE	625	490	386
RECTAL & G.I.	5477	5280	3982	EMPLY. DIAGNOSTIC CLINIC	1356	786	2043
ORTHOPEDIC	1287	1879	2270	TOTAL TREATMENTS	61068	61626	6428
DENTAL - ADULT	1503	1404	1021	DIFF. PATIENTS TREATED	24768	16724	19555
" - CHILDREN	3222	3514	4541	PRESCRIPTIONS	44809	43131	44364
MEHO-PSYCHIATRIC	15103	15238	12755	X-RAYS DENTAL FILM	3253	2898	2151
ERSEX CO. HOSP. PAROLEES	803	1083	977	" CHEST FILM 4X5	19314	26678	29632
NERVOUS DISEASES	31	77	85	" " " 14X17	5486	7081	7538
METABOLIC	1616	1439	1614	" MISC. CLINICS	1623	1304	2043
VARIKOSE VEINS	1411	1386	1265	DOC. CALL PD BY RELIEF DEPT.	2825	4080	4206
VACCINATION	922	1011	1093	" " " HEALTH	4110	4626	4624
ALPINE LAMP	539	639	761				
MASSAGE & ELEC. THERAPY	239	476	308				
TESTS-IMMUNIZATIONS	1634	2059	2435	* DISP. X-RAY LAB. MADE	24,800		
	4086	4039	974	CHEST X-RAYS FOR T.B. DETECTION PROGRAM.			

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CHEST DISEASE DIVISION

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DR. IRVING MILLNER, DIRECTOR -- DR. JAMES JAGO, ASST. DIRECTOR
MAE HACKENMUTH, R.N., SUPERVISING NURSE

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL (MORTALITY LOWEST EVER)

THE TUBERCULOSIS DEATH RATE THIS YEAR THIS YEAR REACHED A NEW LOW, 38.1, THE MOST REMARKABLE DROP IN YEARS, FALLING ALMOST 20% BELOW THE 1950 RATE, WHICH HAD ALSO BEEN THE LOWEST ON RECORD. SOME OF THIS DROP IS PROBABLY DUE TO BETTER HYGIENE AND IMPROVED MEDICATION. MUCH OF THE DECLINE, WE BELIEVE, IS THE RESULT OF OUR INTENSIVE CONTROL PROGRAM. FOR TWENTY-FIVE YEARS PRIOR TO 1944, TUBERCULOSIS MORTALITY HAD STEADILY DECLINED; THEN FOR THREE YEARS IT REMAINED STATIONARY. INCREASED ACTIVITY, WITH NUMEROUS MASS X-RAY SURVEYS, TUBERCULIN TESTING PROGRAM AND PROLPT TREATMENT RE-NEWED THE DOWNWARD TREND. THIS FALL IN MORTALITY IS PARTICULARLY ENCOURAGING WHEN WE CONSIDER OUR EXTENSIVE SLUM AREAS, WHERE TUBERCULOSIS IS MOST PREVALENT AND FATAL. TUBERCULOSIS PROPAGATES AS THE RESULT OF FREQUENT AND MASS EXPOSURE TO THE TUBERCLE BACILLUS. IN SLUMS WHERE FAMILIES LIVE IN OVER-CROWDED, POORLY VENTILATED FLATS AND WHERE SANITATION AND PERSONAL HYGIENE IS SUBNORMAL, CONTACT WITH AN ACTIVE CASE RAPIDLY SPREADS THE INFECTION. FOR THESE REASONS WE HAVE INTENSIFIED OUR PROGRAM IN THE SLUM SECTIONS.

ALTHOUGH THE TUBERCULOSIS DEATH RATE HAS DRAMATICALLY FALLEN, THE DISEASE IS NOT UNDER CONTROL, AND IS STILL ON THE INCREASE.

DURING THE PAST YEAR, 846 CHILDREN WERE TUBERCULIN TESTED IN OUR CLINICS. ALL POSITIVE REACTORS ARE X-RAYED AS WELL AS ALL MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY AND CLOSE CONTACTS.

MASS X-RAY PROGRAMS WERE CARRIED OUT BY MEANS OF STATIONARY AND MOBILE UNITS WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF ASSOCIATE AGENCIES. UNITS WERE SET UP IN SLUM AREA SCHOOLS AND THOUSANDS HAVE BEEN X-RAYED. A MOBILE UNIT FURNISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH MOVED FROM PLACE TO PLACE OVER A PERIOD OF TWO MONTHS.

THE PROBLEM IN CONTROL IS STILL THE MANY CASES NOT RECOGNIZED UNTIL LONG AFTER THEY HAVE REACHED THE MOST INFECTIOUS STAGES, AND EVEN AFTER DEATH. DURING 1951, 2% OF OUR DEATHS WERE UNKNOWN DURING THEIR LIFETIME. THESE INDIVIDUALS HAD ENGAGED FREELY WITH FAMILY, FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC, SERVING AS FOCI OF INFECTION. ONLY PERIODIC EXAMINATIONS AND CHEST X-RAYS CAN IMPROVE THAT SITUATION.

OUR PNEUMOTHORAX (LUNG COLLAPSE) CLINIC GAVE 415 TREATMENTS DURING THE YEAR. CLINICAL EXAMINATIONS WERE 9,399. THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF X-RAYS TAKEN BY OUR DIVISION, 7,453 PLATES FROM WHICH 71 ACTIVE CASES OF TUBERCULOSIS WERE LOCATED. THESE PATIENTS WERE IMMEDIATELY PLACED UNDER TREATMENT AND MOST OF THE SENT TO COUNTY AND STATE SANATORIA. IN ADDITION WE EXAMINED 284 PLATES FOR OTHER CLINICS. THE PLATES FROM THE DISPENSARY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLINIC REVEALED THE FOLLOWING:

FOOD HANDLER TEMPORARY CARDS	257	CARDIAC PATHOLOGY	175
ACTIVE TUBERCULOSIS	16	ARRESTED TUBERCULOSIS	9
EMPHYSEMA	6	TUMOR OF LUNGS	5
ABSCESS OF LUNGS	2	CYSTIC LUNG	1
BRONCHIECTASIS	1		

WE MADE 1609 FLUOROSCOPIC EXAMINATIONS DURING THE YEAR AND EXAMINED 778 CHILDREN LEAVING FOR SUMMER CAMPS. NURSES' VISITS AND INVESTIGATIONS INCREASED DURING 1951, 27,788 VISITS BEING MADE TO HOMES IN ROUTINE FOLLOW-UP OF ACTIVE AND SUSPICIOUS CASES. DURING THEIR ROUTINE INVESTIGATIONS, 15,247 PATIENTS AND 8,421 CONTACTS WERE INTERVIEWED AND INSTRUCTED.

CARDIAC DISEASE CONTROL

DURING 1951, 4,863 EXAMINATIONS WERE MADE IN OUR CARDIAC CLINIC, 851 ELECTROCARDIOGRAMS TAKEN, AND 4,498 INJECTIONS OF MERCURYDRIN GIVEN IN TREATMENT. THE FOLLOWING ETIOLOGICAL CLASSIFICATION WAS MADE:

HYPERTENSIVE HEART DISEASE	630	ARTERIO-SCLEROTIC HEART DISEASE	235
NO ORGANIC HEART DISEASE	207	RHEUMATIC HEART DISEASE	76
SYPHILITIC HEART DISEASE	66	COR PULMONALE	23
CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE	11	HYPERTHYROID HEART DISEASE	7
PERICARDITIS	4	SECONDARY ANEMIA	4
CARDIAC NEUROSIS	1	SCLERODERMA	1

CHEST DISEASE DIVISION (CONTINUED)HAY FEVER AND ASTHMA CLINIC

DURING THE PAST YEAR 1,707 EXAMINATIONS WERE MADE.

THESE CASES ARE REFERRED FROM OTHER CLINICS IN THE CITY DISPENSARY OR BY PHYSICIANS WHEN A PATIENT CANNOT AFFORD PRIVATE CARE.

DIVISIONAL WORK

VISITS, INVESTIGATIONS BY NURSES - - - - -	27,788
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - ADULTS & CHILDREN - - - - -	9,300
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - CARDIAC - - - - -	4,863
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - HAY FEVER & ASTHMA - - - - -	1,707
X-RAYS - - - - -	7,459
FLUOROSCOPIC EXAMINATIONS - - - - -	1,603
PNEUMOTHORAX TREATMENTS - - - - -	415
CAMP CHILDREN EXAMINATIONS - - - - -	778
PATCH TESTS - - - - -	846
ELECTROCARDIOGRAMS - - - - -	851
MERCURYDRIN INJECTIONS - - - - -	4,498

SANATORIA & HOSPITAL EXAMINATIONS

VERONA - COUNTY SANATORIUM CLINIC - - - - -	257
GLEN GARDNER - STATE SANATORIUM CLINIC - - - - -	78
SOHO - COUNTY HOSPITAL CLINIC - - - - -	19
FARMINGDALE - STATE PREVENTORIUM CLINIC - - - - -	3

FOOD HANDLER & DOMESTIC WORK

FOOD HANDLER RE-EXAMINATIONS - - - - -	170
" " TEMPORARY CARDS ISSUED - - - - -	139
" " REJECTIONS - - - - -	4
DOMESTIC RE-EXAMINATIONS - - - - -	40
" TEMPORARY CARDS ISSUED - - - - -	32
" REJECTIONS - - - - -	1

EXAMINATIONS - NEIGHBORHOOD CLINICS

BAXTER COURT - - - - -	68
CUTLER CLINIC - - - - -	64
FERRY STREET - - - - -	33
GETH BOYDEN - - - - -	29
PENNINGTON COURT - - - - -	29
WEST STREET - - - - -	32

DEATHS (LARGE OF TIME AFTER REPORT CASE)

NO. CASES REPORTED PRIOR TO DEATH - - WITHIN 1 YEAR - -	60	35 %
1 TO 2 YEARS - -	12	10
2 TO 3 YEARS - -	20	12
3 TO 4 YEARS - -	7	4
4 YEARS & OVER - -	29	18
TOTAL BEFORE DEATH -	139	79 %
NO. CASES REPORTED AFTER DEATH - - - - -	36	21 %

(SEE STATISTICAL TABLES FOR MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY)

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DIVISION OF CHILD HYGIENE

DR. JULIUS LEVY, DIRECTOR -- MRS. MEREDITH ENRICH, SUPERVISING NURSE

THE INFANT MORTALITY RATE (DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR PER 1,000 LIVING BIRTHS) IN 1951 WAS 27.0 OR THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED.

THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN THE MORTALITY RATE UNDER ONE DAY FROM 8.7 PER 1,000 BIRTHS IN 1950 TO 10.4 PER 1,000 BIRTHS IN 1951, WHICH REPRESENTS AN INCREASE OF ABOUT 20%, WHILE THE RATE OVER ONE DAY BUT UNDER ONE WEEK HAS DECREASED FROM 9.7 IN 1950 TO 8.7 IN 1951. THERE HAS, MOREOVER, BEEN A CONSIDERABLE REDUCTION IN THE MORTALITY RATE OVER ONE WEEK BUT UNDER ONE MONTH FROM 3.3 IN 1950 TO 2.6 IN 1951. THE OTHER RATES REMAINED PRACTICALLY THE SAME; THAT IS, THE RATE UNDER ONE MONTH WAS 21.8 IN 1950 AND THE SAME IN 1951, WHILE THE RATE OVER ONE MONTH BUT UNDER ONE YEAR WAS 5.3 IN 1950 AND THE SAME IN 1951. INCIDENTALLY, THIS RATE, WHICH WE CALL POST NEO-NATAL IS THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED. THIS IS THE AGE GROUP WHERE OUR WORK CAN ACCOMPLISH THE MOST GOOD.

THERE HAS BEEN A VERY IMPRESSIVE REDUCTION IN THE MATERNAL MORTALITY. OUT OF A TOTAL OF 14,020 BIRTHS THERE WERE ONLY 7 MATERNAL DEATHS, GIVING A MATERNAL MORTALITY RATE OF .5 PER 1,000 BIRTHS AS CONTRASTED WITH A RATE OF .9 IN 1950 AND 1.2 IN 1949.

THE BIRTHS IN 1951 HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY ALMOST 900 OVER 1950 - 14,020 IN 1951 AS AGAINST 13,174 IN 1950. THE NURSES OF THE DIVISION MADE 91,484 VISITS TO THE HOMES TO TEACH MOTHERS THE GENERAL CARE, FEEDING AND MANAGEMENT OF THEIR INFANTS, WHILE MOTHERS HAVE MADE 13,479 VISITS TO THE BABY-KEEP-CELL STATIONS DURING THE PAST YEAR. COPIES OF BIRTH CERTIFICATES WERE DELIVERED BY THE NURSES TO 7,356 MOTHERS OF NEWBORN BABIES TO MAKE SURE THAT THESE BIRTHS WERE CORRECTLY REPORTED, AND TO CONTACT THE MOTHERS.

WE HAVE CONTINUED TO STRESS IN OUR TEACHING OF MOTHERS THE EMOTIONAL AND MENTAL DEVELOPMENT OF CHILDREN AND THE IMPORTANCE OF ANTICIPATORY GUIDANCE. TO FURTHER THIS PHASE OF OUR WORK DISCUSSION GROUPS HAVE BEEN HELD REGULARLY WITH OUR MEDICAL STAFF AND WITH OUR NURSING STAFF DEALING WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF CHILDREN AND LOOKING TOWARDS AN IMPROVEMENT IN PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIPS. FILMS ON RELATED SUBJECTS HAVE BEEN SHOWN TO THE STAFF AND DISCUSSED, AND A SERIES OF THESE FILMS WERE SHOWN AT VARIOUS BABY-KEEP-CELL STATIONS FOR MOTHERS OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD. THESE FILM SHOWINGS WERE ALWAYS FOLLOWED BY GROUP DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE DOCTORS, NURSES AND MOTHERS.

THE LICENSING OF BOARDING HOMES WAS STARTED IN 1915, WHEN AN ORDINANCE WAS PASSED REQUIRING ALL PERSONS WHO BOARDED CHILDREN TO OBTAIN A LICENSE FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, FOLLOWING AN ENABLING ACT BY THE LEGISLATURE. AS A RESULT BABY FARMS AND UNDESIRABLE BOARDING HOMES HAVE BEEN ELIMINATED FROM THE CITY.

THE STUDY AND INVESTIGATION OF BOARDING HOMES REQUIRES CONSIDERABLE EFFORT AND TIME, AS THE PURPOSE IS NOT ONLY TO DETERMINE IF THE HOME IS PHYSICALLY ACCEPTABLE BUT ALSO TO LEARN IF THE APPLICANT SEEMS TO BE THE KIND OF PERSON WHO WILL GIVE THE RIGHT KIND OF "MOTHERING" CARE. THIS IS A MAJOR ACTIVITY OF OUR SOCIAL WORKER, PARTICULARLY WHEN INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR ARE TO BE PLACED, AN ADDITIONAL STUDY IS MADE BY OUR SUPERVISING NURSE. ONCE A LICENSE IS ISSUED, THE NURSE IN THE DISTRICT VISITS MONTHLY TO GIVE THE SAME KIND OF GUIDANCE AND SUPERVISION WHICH A NATURAL MOTHER WOULD RECEIVE.

NOT ALL HOMES ARE INVESTIGATED BY US. AN ARRANGEMENT HAS BEEN MADE WITH THE SOCIAL AGENCIES THAT ANY HOMES WHICH THEY HAVE INVESTIGATED AND RECOMMEND WILL BE LICENSED WITHOUT A DUPLICATE INVESTIGATION BY OUR DEPARTMENT. THESE HOMES ARE RESERVED IN OUR FILES FOR THE AGENCY RECOMMENDING THEM, AND UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES ARE THEY GIVEN TO ANYONE ASKING FOR A LICENSED BOARDING HOME.

BECAUSE OF THE GREAT SHORTAGE OF FOSTER HOMES IT HAS BEEN NECESSARY TO MAKE SURE THAT PERSONS LICENSED FOR A DEFINITE NUMBER OF CHILDREN DO NOT EXCEED THIS NUMBER OR, IN SOME INSTANCES, URGE UPON THE AGENCIES THAT THEY DO NOT ATTEMPT TO GET THE FOSTER MOTHER TO TAKE MORE CHILDREN THAN WERE APPROVED IN THE ORIGINAL LICENSE.

THROUGH OUR NURSES WE LEARN OF UNLICENSED BOARDING HOMES. ATTEMPTS ARE MADE THEN EITHER TO LICENSE THEM, IF THEY MEET THE REQUIREMENTS, OR TO HELP THE FOSTER MOTHERS TO HAVE THE CHILDREN RETURNED TO THEIR PARENTS OR PLACED ELSEWHERE BY SOME AGENCY. OUR DEPARTMENT DOES NOT ATTEMPT TO PLACE CHILDREN.

MANY REQUESTS ARE RECEIVED IN OUR OFFICE FOR BOARDING HOMES. THERE HAS BEEN A GREAT INCREASE IN THE NEED FOR DAY CARE AS WELL AS FOR OVER-NIGHT CARE. IT WOULD SEEM THAT THE CITY SHOULD ASSUME MORE RESPONSIBILITY IN DEVELOPING DAY-CARE CENTERS. THE NEWARK HOUSING AUTHORITY HAS BEEN VERY INTERESTED AND SYMPATHETIC TOWARDS MAKING AVAILABLE SUCH PLACES IN THE NEW HOUSING PROJECTS. IT WOULD BE NECESSARY, HOWEVER, TO MAKE AVAILABLE ADEQUATE STAFF FOR THE CARE OF CHILDREN AND PROVISION FOR THE CARE AND FEEDING OF CHILDREN WHILE THEY ARE IN THE CHILD-CARE CENTERS.

DURING 1951, 183 BOARDING HOMES HAVE BEEN STUDIED FOR LICENSING OR RENEWAL OF LICENSE. OF THIS NUMBER, 64 NEW HOMES WERE LICENSED, 65 LICENSES WERE RENEWED, 19 HOMES WERE REJECTED, 4 APPLICATIONS WERE WITHDRAWN, AND 31 HOMES WERE CLOSED.

NURSES' ACTIVITIES

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>SUPERVISED BABIES BORN DURING YEAR</u>	<u>TOTAL NO. OF SUPERVISED BABIES UNDER TWO YEARS</u>	<u>NURSES' VISITS TO HOMES</u>	<u>MOTHERS' VISITS TO CONSULTATION STATIONS</u>
1920	3,167	3,011	32,591	3,963
1925	4,010	7,490	42,477	7,801
1930	4,777	8,437	61,445	32,298
1935	4,060	12,948	72,877	25,903
1940	5,364	13,591	64,135	24,597
1945	6,834	12,439	72,373	11,040
1950	7,710	14,341	96,025	13,675
1951	7,356	13,755	91,484	13,479

PAROCHIAL SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION

MARY J. HOBAN, B.S., R.N., ACTING SUPERVISOR NURSE

INASMUCH AS THE SERVICES OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION ARE LIMITED TO PUBLIC SCHOOL CHILDREN, MEDICAL INSPECTION, HEALTH EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES PROVIDED FOR APPROXIMATELY 15,500 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL CHILDREN IN 31 LOCAL PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS BY OUR HEALTH DEPARTMENT. THE HEALTH OFFICER DIRECTS THE ACTIVITIES OF THIS DIVISION, ASSISTED BY PHYSICIANS OF THE CITY DISPENSARY, A SUPERVISING NURSE AND A STAFF OF NURSES. ALL NEW CHILDREN ARE EXAMINED, AS WELL AS THOSE IN THE FIRST, FOURTH, EIGHTH, TENTH AND TWELFTH GRADES BY THE SCHOOL PHYSICIANS EACH YEAR. FOLLOWING THE HEALTH EXAMINATION, AN INTENSIVE PROGRAM OF FOLLOW-UP WORK IS DONE BY THE NURSES FOR THE PURPOSE OF GETTING AS MANY OF THOSE DEFECTS FOUND, CORRECTED OR CURED, AS POSSIBLE.

FOR THE NURSE TO CARRY OUT A SUCCESSFUL SCHOOL HEALTH PROGRAM, IT IS IMPORTANT THAT SHE ENLIST THE COOPERATION OF THE FAMILIES, SCHOOL PERSONNEL, AND THE COMMUNITY PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS IN THIS WORK. SUPPLEMENTARY AID IN THE CORRECTION OF DEFECTS IS GIVEN BY THE CITY DISPENSARY PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS FOR APPLICANTS WHO ARE FOUND TO BE MEDICALLY INDIGENT AND WHO ARE IN NEED OF CARE. OTHERS WHO CAN AFFORD TO PAY A SMALL FEE ARE ADVISED TO SEEK AID FROM THE VARIOUS HOSPITAL CLINICS IN THE CITY. THOSE ABLE TO PAY ARE ADVISED TO GO TO FAMILY PHYSICIANS OR DENTISTS.

THE HEALTH OF THE SCHOOL CHILD IS CONSIDERED IN ALL ASPECTS, - PHYSICAL, MENTAL, EMOTIONAL AND SOCIAL. COOPERATIVE RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE VARIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT, THE SOCIAL AGENCIES AND THE PAROCHIAL SCHOOL DIVISION NURSES. FAMILIES NEEDING ASSISTANCE ARE GUIDED BY THE NURSES TO THE PROPER SOCIAL AGENCY FOR HELP. THE DEPARTMENT SOCIAL SERVICE WORKER ASSISTS THE NURSES WITH HANDLING DIFFICULT PROBLEMS. CHILDREN WITH ABNORMAL BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS ARE REFERRED TO ESSEX COUNTY CHILD GUIDANCE CLINIC FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL OR PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATIONS.

A CUMULATIVE HEALTH RECORD IS KEPT FOR EACH CHILD. ALL CHILDREN ARE WEIGHED, MEASURED AND INSPECTED FOR DEFECTS EACH YEAR. ALL ARE REQUIRED TO BE VACCINATED AND IMMUNIZED. AS DIPHTEIRIA IMMUNIZATION LASTS ONLY 3 OR 4 YEARS, REIMMUNIZATION IS URGED AND USUALLY RECEIVED EVERY THREE YEARS UP TO TEN YEARS OF AGE. MANY CHILDREN HAVE BEEN DONE BY THEIR OWN FAMILY DOCTOR DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS.

DURING THE PAST YEAR, ALL HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, AND THOSE IN THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH GRADES WERE TUBERCULOSIS PATCH-TESTED. ALL POSITIVE REACTORS WERE X-RAYED AT THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT. THOSE IN NEED OF FURTHER FOLLOW-UP WERE PLACED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE FAMILY OR CLINIC PHYSICIAN.

MUCH USE IS MADE OF NINE NEIGHBORHOOD HEALTH DEPT. DENTAL CLINICS, FOUR OF WHICH ARE HOUSED IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOL BUILDINGS. NURSES WHO ARE ASSIGNED TO THESE SCHOOLS ASSIST THE DENTIST, KEEP RECORDS, ETC. INCIDENTALLY, THESE CLINICS ARE FOR BOTH PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD.

CLASSES OF SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS ARE INSTRUCTED BY OUR NURSES IN "HOME CARE OF THE SICK AND CHILD CARE", UNDER THE AUSPICE OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS HOME NURSING DEPARTMENT AND THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH. LECTURES ON HEALTH ARE ALSO GIVEN TO THE HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS AND TO PARENT-TEACHER GROUPS, AND CLASS TALKS ARE GIVEN IN ALL SCHOOLS BY OUR NURSES.

AN AUDIOMETRIC TESTING PROGRAM WAS CONDUCTED THIS FALL BY A FEW NURSES. DURING THE FALL OF THIS YEAR, SOME OF OUR NURSES ATTENDED NEWARK STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE WHERE THEY TOOK A "COURSE" IN AUDIOMETRIC TESTING" AND THE USE OF HEARING AIDS IN ORDER TO PREPARE THEMSELVES FOR THIS WORK.

TABLE ON FOLLOWING PAGE GIVES DATA AS TO DEFECTS FOUND, CORRECTIONS, CLASS TALKS, VISITS, ETC.

החלטת הוועדה להקמת מוזיאון
היהודים בארץ ישראל

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PAROCHIAL SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION (CONTINUED)PAROCHIAL SCHOOL ACTIVITIES

1 - GROWTH SURVEY WORK INCLUDING HEIGHT, WEIGHT, SCREENING OF VISION, HEARING, INSPECTION FOR DEFECTS OF TEETH, SKIN, PERSONAL HYGIENE, ETC. - (NURSE EXAMINATIONS) - - - - -	18,489
2 - EXAMINATIONS BY PHYSICIANS - - - - -	12,032
3 - EXAMINATION AND TREATMENTS BY DENTISTS - - - - -	5,547
4 - CLASS INSPECTIONS AND TALKS - - - (TOTAL ATTENDANCE) - - - - -	60,134
5 - OFFICE CONFERENCE BY NURSES WITH PARENTS, TEACHERS, SCHOOL PRINCIPALS, SOCIAL WORKERS AND OTHERS - - - - - (TOTAL ATTENDANCE) - - - - -	23,875
6 - HOME CALLS MADE - - - - -	870
7 - SCHOOL EXCLUSIONS FOR VARIOUS REASONS - - - - -	2,677
8 - OTHER SERVICES, SUCH AS VACCINATIONS, IMMUNIZATIONS, PATCH TESTS, RE-IMMUNIZATIONS, SHICK TESTS, FIRST AID, AUDIOMETRIC TESTS, ETC. - - - - -	25,680
9 - HOME NURSING CLASSES CONDUCTED IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS, APPROXIMATELY 20 STUDENTS TO EACH CLASS (DIFFERENT NUMBER OF GROUPS) - - - - -	355
10 - HEALTH LECTURES GIVEN BY NURSES IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND AT PARENT-TEACHER MEETINGS - - - - -	103

DEFECTS FOUNDCORRECTED

TEETH - - - - -	6946	5547
VISION - - - - -	1076	1031
SKIN - - - - -	724	693
NOSE & THROAT - - - - -	1574	524
CARDIAC - - - - -	112	107
POOR POSTURE - - - - -	377	308
PECTICULOSIS - - - - -	1130	1022
BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS - - - - -	106	62
NUTRITION - - - - -	967	482
PERSONAL HYGIENE - - - - -	226	221
ORTHOPEDIC - - - - -	55	38
EAR - HEARING - - - - -	1016	544
SPEECH - - - - -	193	59
OTHERS - - - - -	355	307

VENEREAL DISEASE CONTROL DIVISION

DR. EDWARD EDELSON, PHYSICIAN-IN-CHARGE

THE VENEREAL DISEASE DIVISION HAS EMBARKED DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS, ON AN EXTENSIVE PROGRAM OF EDUCATION AMONG THE GROUPS SUPPLYING MOST OF OUR PATIENTS. THE DIVISION HAS ALSO ATTEMPTED TO SIMPLIFY PROCEDURES FOR THE PATIENTS AND TO IMPROVE FACILITIES FOR VENEREAL DISEASE STUDY WHEREBY CASES CAN BE MORE ACCURATELY DIAGNOSED AND AT AN EARLIER STAGE. OUR STATISTICS NOW SHOW THE BENEFICIAL RESULTS AS DO THOSE OF MOST OTHER UP-TO-DATE AND PROGRESSIVE CLINICS IN LARGE CENTERS SUCH AS NEWARK WHERE SIMILAR PROGRAMS ARE UNDER WAY. TOGETHER WITH THE NEWER AND MORE ACTIVE ANTI-VENEREAL MEDICATIONS THE ABOVE FACTORS HAVE ALL CONTRIBUTED TO THE VERY GRATIFYING DECREASE IN SYPHILIS, BOTH NEW AND OLD CASES.

GONORRHEA PATIENTS ARE BEGINNING TO COMPREHEND THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM. DUE TO THE GREAT INFECTIVITY OF THIS DISEASE NO APPRECIABLE DECREASE IN ITS INCIDENCE HAS AS YET BECOME OBVIOUS BUT IT IS BELIEVED THAT THIS DISEASE ALSO WILL SOON FALL INTO THE CATEGORY OF THE WELL CONTROLLED.

OUR DIVISION, IN ADDITION TO OUR CLINIC EXAMINATION AND TREATMENT WORK HAS HERETOFORE BEEN BURDENED WITH A LARGE STAFF FOR HOME VISITING TYPE OF FOLLOWUP WORK PARTICULARLY AMONG DELINQUENTS. MOST OF THIS STAFF HAS BEEN ELIMINATED AT GREAT FINANCIAL SAVING AND EVEN BETTER RESULTS BY USE OF MAIL AND TELEPHONE. OF COURSE, QUICKER TREATMENT METHODS HAS AIDED IN REDUCING THE NEED OF FOLLOW-UP.

SKIN CLINIC THE RECENT TRANSFER OF THE SKIN CLINIC TO THIS DIVISION HAS BEEN WORKING OUT IN AN EXCELLENT MANNER AND IS ALREADY THE LARGEST IN THE STATE OFFERING ALL NECESSARY METHODS OF DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT. ORIGINAL RESEARCH HAS BEEN DONE TO ACCELERATE CURES AND DECREASE THE MEDICAL AND ECONOMIC BURDEN OF A NUMBER OF DISEASES. PAPERS RECORDING THESE RESEARCH FINDINGS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED AND ARE NOW IN PRESS BRINGING CREDIT TO OUR INSTITUTION. DURING THE YEAR WE MADE 5,497 EXAMINATIONS AND TREATMENTS IN THE SKIN CLINIC FOR 1,599 DIFFERENT PATIENTS.

<u>CLINIC REPORT</u>		1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<u>SYPHILIS</u>	TOTAL NEW PATIENTS	672	564	572	368	226
	TOTAL PATIENTS TREATED	2206	2386	7851	8513	4691
	TREATMENTS GIVEN	* 22785	17728	19714	10269	5320
	CASES REPORTED FROM NEWARK	2105	1890	1865	1525	1332
	PATIENTS DISMISSED, ARRESTED OR CURED	1140	1760	894	875	1423
	PATIENTS PUT ON REST	360	125	437	599	676
<u>GONORRHEA</u>	NEW PATIENTS - MALE **	951	660	621	916	935
	" " FEMALE	285	327	413	438	229
	TOTAL NEW PATIENTS	1236	987	1034	1354	1234
	PATIENTS TREATED - MALE	1443	1107	4709	3599	3343
	" " FEMALE	1120	1009	1109	1647	2248
	TOTAL G.C. PATIENTS TREATED	2563	2116	5818	5246	5591
TOTAL VISITS G.C.		7049	6569	7626	5676	5615
<u>SOURCES OF INFECTION</u>	NAMED	705	645	489	022	906
	FOUND AND EXAMINED	315	342	244	733	632
	FOUND INFECTIOUS	132	118	130	302	187

** NOTE - MALE AND FEMALE SYPHILIS CASES ARE ABOUT EQUAL.
IN GONORRHEA WE TREAT TWICE AS MANY MALES.

* NOTE GREAT DROP IN NECESSARY TREATMENTS PER CASE DUE TO NEW ANTI-BIOTICS. IN 1947, 2206 PATIENTS RECEIVED 22,785 TREATMENTS. THIS YEAR TWICE AS MANY PATIENTS RECEIVED ONLY 5,320 TREATMENTS.

$$40.00 \times 1.1 = 44.00 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 30.00 \text{ g} \times 0.001 \text{ g} \times 1.1 &= 0.033 \text{ g} \\ 30.00 \text{ g} \times 0.001 \text{ g} \times 1.1 &= 0.033 \text{ g} \\ 30.00 \text{ g} \times 0.001 \text{ g} \times 1.1 &= 0.033 \text{ g} \end{aligned}$$

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$$30.00 \text{ g} \times 0.001 \text{ g} \times 1.1 = 0.033 \text{ g}$$

LABORATORIES

35

DR. H. A. TARBELL, CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST
MEYER LEVY, B.S., SEROLOGIST
DISPENSARY LABORATORY - CARL CORDASCO, B.S., PH.G., ASST. CHIEF BACT.

FRED COLTRELL, ASST. CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST
HALSEY DURAND, B.S., CHIEF CHEMIST

(THESE LABORATORIES MAKE FOOD, MILK AND WATER EXAMINATIONS, FREE DIAGNOSTIC TESTS FOR LOCAL PHYSICIANS AND DEPARTMENT CLINICS)

BACTERIOLOGICAL

DIPHTHERIA CULTURES - - - - -	2298
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	0
TUBERCULOSIS SPUTA - - - - -	4798
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	518
TYPHOID (WIDALS) - - - - -	32
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	4
PARA TYPHOID, A & B - - - - -	22
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	0
DOG BRAIN EXAM. (RABIES) - - - - -	33
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	0
VINCENTS ANGINA SMEARS - - - - -	941
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	124
GONORRHOEA SMEARS - - - - -	4276
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	444
" CULTURES - - - - -	5519
" POSITIVE - - - - -	413
EXAM. FOR UNDULANT FEVER - - - - -	17
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	1
EXAM. OF FECES & URINE - - - - -	115
WATER EXAMINATIONS - - - - -	295
MILK & CREAM EXAMINATIONS - - - - -	3060
ICE CREAM EXAMINATIONS - - - - -	225
SHELL FISH " - - - - -	17
MISC. FOOD " - - - - -	183
SWABBING FROM EATING UTENSILS - - - - -	707
RINSE WATER SWABBING - - - - -	18
PASTEUR TREATMENTS GIVEN - - - - -	0
TOTAL - - - - -	21,659

CHEMICAL

MILK SAMPLES - - - - -	1889
" " BELOW STANDARD - - - - -	1
MILK AVERAGE SOLIDS (ALL SAMPLES) - - - - -	12.72
" " FAT " " - - - - -	3.84
CREAM SAMPLES - - - - -	14
" " BELOW STANDARD - - - - -	0
ICE CREAM SAMPLES - - - - -	150
" " BELOW STANDARD - - - - -	1
WATER SAMPLES - - - - -	203
MISCL. " - - - - -	367
PHOSPHOTASE TEST (MILK PASTERZ'N) - - - - -	2094
TOTAL - - - - -	4717

NOTE - SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS INCLUDED
HORSE MEAT, ADDED SULPHITES AND EXCESSIVE FAT CONTENT IN MEATS; ARTIFICIAL FLAVORINGS, AND MANY OTHER TYPES OF FOODS. CREAM AND ICE CREAM EXAMINATIONS INCLUDED PHOSPHOTASE TEST. WATER SAMPLES INCLUDED ROUTINE EXAMINATIONS FROM WATER SHEDS, LOCAL FAUCETS, ETC., AS WELL AS ROUTINE TESTS OF SWIMMING POOL WATER FOR FREE CHLORINE, ETC.

SEROLOGICAL

PREMARITAL TESTS (KAHN) - - - - -	6636
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	91
PRENATAL " " - - - - -	3231
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	38
DIAGNOSTIC " " - - - - -	23530
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	2056
TOTAL KAHN TESTS - - - - -	33397
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	2185
CONFIRMATION WASSERMANN'S - - - - -	3627
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	1302
SPINAL FLUIDS, WASSERMANN'S - - - - -	1187
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	45
RH FACTOR DETERMINATION - - - - -	2183
" " POSITIVE - - - - -	1946
" ANTIBODY TITRATION - - - - -	6
HETEROPHILE ANTIBODY DET. - - - - -	116
BLOOD TEST (FOR TYPE) - - - - -	348
MISC. QUANT. TASS. - - - - -	
AGGLUTINATION, GOLD CURVE, ETC. - - - - -	71
TOTAL - - - - -	41,340

DISPENSARY LABORATORY

KLINE	TOTAL	POS.
BLOOD TESTS		
FOR		
SYNPHILIS		
FOOD HANDLERS	12627	97
DOMESTICS	2416	62
INDUSTRIAL	714	8
CLINICS	7863	1547
MILITARY	315	0
PRIVATE DOCTOR	3505	51
MARRIAGE	703	16
TOTAL KLINE'S	36717	3251
QUANTITATIVE KLINE TESTS - - - - -	4693	1434
DARKFIELDS - - - - -	64	11
SPINAL FLUIDS - - - - -	258	92
GONORRHOEA SMEARS - - - - -	3986	884
VINCENTS ANGINA SMEARS - - - - -	1571	714
TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS - - - - -	903	433
URINALYSES - - - - -	2828	-
SPECIAL TESTS FOR BLOOD COUNT, CLOTTING & BLEEDING TIME, SEDIMENTATION RATE, ETC. - - - - -	1014	-
BLOOD TYPING - - - - -	3202	-
TOTAL - - - - -	48010	

TOTAL TESTS (ALL LABORATORIES) - - - 115,726

